UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

IN RE: Chapter 11

W.R. Grace & Co., et al., .

Debtor(s). . Bankruptcy #01-01139 (JKF)

Wilmington, DE October 23, 2006 2:00 p.m.

TRANSCRIPT OF OMNIBUS HEARING
BEFORE THE HONORABLE JUDITH K. FITZGERALD
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE

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- 1 THE COURT: Good afternoon. Please be seated. This
- 2 is the matter of W.R. Grace, Bankruptcy #01-1139. Participants
- 3 by phone area, Mark Plevin, Leslie Epley, Guy Baron, Haley
- 4 Pendergrass, Christina Kang, Stephanie Kwong, Lisa Esayian,
- 5 Robert Phillips, Andrew Chan, Simon Porter, Tiffany Cobb, Peter
- 6 Shawn, Steven Eisman, Barbara Seniawski, Elizabeth
- 7 DeCristofaro, Robert Guttman, Michael Davis, Brian Kasprzak,
- 8 Walter, Walter Slocombe, Alex Mueller, Sal Bianca, Lori
- 9 Sinanyan, Barbara Harding, Theodore Freedman, Sam Blatnick,
- 10 Drrell Scott, Edward Westbrook, David Liebman, Jacob Cohn,
- 11 Sander Esserman, David Parsons, Sara Edwards, Beau Harbour,
- 12 William Wagner, Richard Wyron, Ritwik Chatterjee, Paul Norris,
- 13 Christopher Candon, David Siegel, Robert Horkovich, Daniel
- 14 Glosband, Marti Murray, John O'Connell, Graig Gilbert, Sara
- 15 Gooch, Joseph Krigsfeld, Martin Dies, I'm sorry, Terence
- 16 Edwards, Matther Kramer, Sean Walsh. Take entries in Court
- 17 please. Good afternoon.
- 18 MR. BERNICK: Good afternoon, David Bernick for Grace.
- MS. BAER: Good afternoon, Your Honor, Janet Baer for
- 20 Grace.
- MS. HARDING: Good afternoon, Your Honor, Barbara
- 22 Harding for Grace.
- 23 MR. O'NEILL: Good afternoon, Your Honor, James
- 24 O'Neill for Grace.
- 25 MR. PASQUALE: Good afternoon, Your Honor, Ken

- 1 Pasquale from Stroock for the Unsecured Creditor's Committee.
- 2 MR. FRIEDMAN: Peter Friedman on behalf of the Ad Hoc
- 3 Committee of Equitey Security Holders.
- 4 MR. HOROWITZ: Gregory Horowitz from Kramer Levin on
- 5 behalf of the Official Equity Committee.
- 6 THE COURT: Wait one second. Thank you.
- 7 MR. FINCH: Nate Finch from Caplin & Drysdle on behalf
- 8 of the Asoestos Claimants Committee, Your Honor.
- 9 MR. MULLADY: Good afternoon, Your Honor, Ray Mullady
- 10 Orrick Herrington & Sutcliff for the Future Claimants
- 11 Representative.
- MR. TACCONELLI: Theodore Tacconelli for Property
- 13 Damage Committee, Your Honor.
- 14 THE COURT: Mr. Bernick.
- MR. BERNICK: Thank you, Your Honor. Ms. Baer is
- 16 gonna handle, I think, the first five, if I'm not mistaken, of
- 17 the agenda items.
- 18 THE COURT: All right.
- MS. BAER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Your Honor,
- 20 the first matter on the call this afternoon is the Debtor's
- 21 Fifth Omnibus objections to claims. There remains one set of
- 22 claims outstanding involving environmental contingent clean up
- 23 costs. We are still -- I should say the Pachulski firm is
- 24 still working on negotiating stipulations so that we can get
- 25 those claims withdrawn in some appropriate manner.

- 1 Unfortunately, they have not yet reached that conclusion. So I
- 2 have another Continuance Order.
- 3 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Okay, this is
- 4 continued until the November hearing. That's item 1.
- 5 MS. BAER: Thank you, Your Honor. Item 2, Your
- 6 Honor, is the Debtor's Motion for an Order Authorizing
- 7 Settlement of certain tax claims. We filed a Certificate of No
- 8 Objection, Your Honor, but I did not see that the Order had
- 9 been entered.
- 10 THE COURT: I didn't have a chance to get my staff to
- 11 enter those orders yet. I instructed them to do it this
- 12 morning. So that -- it should be hitting the docket today or
- 13 tomorrow. But it will be entered.
- 14 MS. BAER: Thank you, Your Honor. I do have a
- 15 duplicate copy. Would that help or hinder the process?
- 16 THE COURT: It would probably hinder at this point.
- 17 MS. BAER: Okay. Then we will not submit that. Your
- 18 Honor, agenda item #3 is the Debtor's Seventeenth Objection --
- 19 Omnibus Objections to claims. On this, Your Honor, we have
- 20 received one response from CSX, and we're continuing the matter
- 21 with respect to CSX while we review the invoices they've
- 22 submitted. We've received one call from the Cummings firm with
- 23 respect to their claims. And we are continuing those until
- 24 November. Four of the Claimants the mail was returned as
- 25 nondeliverable. We have new addresses. We've resent those out

- 1 and those will be continued until November. On all of the
- 2 rest, Your Honor, we're asking for you to enter the Order,
- 3 which pursuant to Exhibit-A expunges certain claims, and
- 4 pursuant to Exhibit-B reduces and/or reclassifies certain
- 5 claims. And I have an Order to present, Your Honor.
- 6 THE COURT: All right, I'll take it. Thank you.
- 7 Okay, that Order is entered.
- 8 MS. BAER: Thank you, Your Honor. That takes us to
- 9 agenda item #4, which is the Debtor's Motion for Approval of
- 10 the Lloyds settlement agreement. Your Honor, the parties are
- 11 working very, very hard to try to resolve this matter. Even
- 12 this morning another draft was exchanged. We are very, very
- 13 close. In fact it looks as though everybody's on board, but
- 14 now a slightly new issue has come up between the Debtors and
- 15 Lloyds. Under the circumstances, Your Honor, we are hoping we
- 16 may be able to submit a Certification of Counsel with an agreed
- 17 settlement agreement shortly. If not, what we would ask is
- 18 this matter be continued to the November hearing so that we can
- 19 hopefully finalize this one issue and decide if we're going to
- 20 proceed or not.
- 21 THE COURT: That's fine. And if it's continued to
- 22 November that will simply be as a status conference to let me
- 23 know what's going on to set further proceedings?
- MS. BAER: Your Honor, if we could I'd like to have
- 25 it continued for potential argument. I -- again, I don't

- 1 anticipate there will be argument. I think we will either
- 2 resolve this issue or we won't. But that is the only issue
- 3 outstanding.
- 4 THE COURT: All right. So if an Order is not
- 5 submitted on a Certification of Counsel then it will be
- 6 argued --
- 7 MS. BAER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: -- in November? Okay.
- 9 MS. BAER: Correct.
- 10 THE COURT: And if a COC is submitted then I'll
- 11 obviously take a look at it and see if that Order can be
- 12 entered.
- MS. BAER: Thank you, Your Honor. And I would expect
- 14 that if you have questions it would then come up for on the
- 15 November agenda --
- 16 THE COURT: November.
- 17 THE COURT: -- for that.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay.
- MS. BAER: Your Honor, that takes us to agenda item
- 20 #5, which is the motion of the Scotts Company to lift the
- 21 automatic stay to proceed with some litigation on insurance
- 22 related issues. This matter has come up many times, Your
- 23 Honor, and there's currently a stay in proceedings with respect
- 24 to the adversary. It's the Debtor's position that the stay of
- 25 proceedings should remain as is. It's an issue of shared

- 1 insurance. To the best of our knowledge, Your Honor, there are
- 2 no current judgments that have made this contingent potential
- 3 claim into something more than that. It has a lot of
- 4 dependency on what's going to happen under the Chapter 11 plan,
- 5 who's going to ultimately get insurance proceeds. Who would be
- 6 responsible in the event that there were a liability that arose
- 7 because of this issue. The only objector, Your Honor, to the
- 8 continuation of the stay has been One Beacon Insurance Company.
- 9 And Your Honor, although they've objected to the continuation
- 10 of the stay it's really -- they seem to indicate that the real
- 11 issue is how is their claim gonna be treated under the Debtor's
- 12 Chapter 11 plan?
- 13 Your Honor, once again, we believe that these issues are
- 14 slightly premature and a little bit off topic from where we're
- 15 currently going. We would ask that the stay of proceedings be
- 16 continued again for a period of several months so we can see
- 17 where everything else goes and where this ultimately will fit
- 18 into the process.
- 19 THE COURT: Good afternoon.
- 20 MR. PRIMACK: Good afternoon, Your Honor. David
- 21 Primack, Drinker Biddle & Reath for One Beacon American
- 22 Insurance Company and once again I come before you to put on
- 23 the record that we'd like this matter to go forward. This has
- 24 been continued many times, but essentially we understand how
- 25 this -- the reasons for the continuance, but again, we'd like

- 1 to go on the record saying that this should go forward.
- 2 THE COURT: Yes, I appreciate the fact that at some
- 3 point I'm going to have to address these issues, but really
- 4 while these plan negotiations are still in progress I don't
- 5 think this is the time to do it. So I really do think it has
- 6 to stay continued for a while longer, and I can't define what
- 7 while means yet, but for a while. So if you want the Debtor to
- 8 put this back on the calendar several months in the future I'll
- 9 do that. Otherwise I'll just deny it without prejudice to
- 10 reraising the issue at the later time. You're choice. Which
- 11 do you prefer?
- MR. PRIMACK: We'll contact the Debtor and try to get
- 13 it put back on the calendar.
- 14 THE COURT: Okay, if you tell me when I'll just tell
- 15 them when to put it back on. Maybe March?
- MS. BAER: That's fine, Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: March, okay.
- MR. PRIMACK: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 THE COURT: So I'll continue it to March, the March
- 20 agenda and we'll see where that goes. Oh, I apologize for
- 21 taking this out of order, but I'm afraid I'm going to forget.
- 22 With respect to your cases going forward starting the 2007, I'd
- 23 like to keep them where they are now, on Mondays at 2 o'clock
- 24 if that's okay with the Debtors.
- MS. BAER: That's fine.

- 1 THE COURT: All right. And I have the August date
- 2 now too. But it's a Wednesday. It's August 29th in
- 3 Pittsburgh. I only have one day that week for motions. And so
- 4 if at all possible could you try to keep this one to a
- 5 reasonable period in August of 2006 because I'm doing --
- 6 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We'll start working at that
- 7 right now.
- 8 (Laughter)
- 9 THE COURT: -- all motions that day. Okay, thank
- 10 you.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I think that brings us to
- 12 item #6, which I think Your Honor has entered an Order on that
- 13 that relates to the requirement that certain of Mr. Speights'
- 14 Claimants provide signatures regarding the Proof of Claim. I
- 15 think Your Honor has entered an Order on that, right? I
- 16 believe that some of the claims were withdrawn and some of the
- 17 signatures were provided.
- 18 THE COURT: I think that's correct. Let me see if --
- 19 I don't remember even making a note about that for this
- 20 hearing, frankly. I remember getting the Order.
- MS. BAER: Your Honor, it showed up on the docket --
- 22 THE COURT: I'm pretty sure it was -- oh,
- 23 Mr. Speights has it.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: I have a copy of the Order.
- 25 THE COURT: All right, thank you. I thought I had it

- 1 entered. I just couldn't remember. I've gone through a lot of
- 2 Orders in the last couple of days and I was off for a couple
- 3 days as well. So it's -- it is entered, thank you.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: There's a deadline that's come up a
- 5 little bit later on in November for the same issue, that is
- 6 signatures, now with respect to the '96 Canadian Claimant, so
- 7 -- but that deadline has yet to come. And I don't know whether
- 8 -- what will happen at that time. I don't know if Mr. Speights
- 9 has anything else that he wants to add with regard to item 6.
- 10 Mr. Speights, do you have anything to add?
- 11 MR. SPEIGHTS: Nothing, Your Honor.
- 12 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
- 13 MR. BERNICK: Items 7 through 9 are all related in
- 14 that they all pertain to the Motion for Class Certification by
- 15 Anderson Memorial, which Your Honor I know will appreciate has
- 16 been the subject of many rounds of briefing, many rounds of
- 17 argument, and many preliminary rulings by Your Honor. I think
- 18 that basically today there's only one substantive matter.
- 19 Item 9 is basically asking for a date for the final final
- 20 hearing. If Your Honor still wants to have that final final
- 21 hearing. Item 8 relates to the -- for the lift stay in order
- 22 that the record in the Anderson Memorial case be forwarded to
- 23 Your Honor. I believe that where we stand on that essentially
- 24 is that the request has been made by Mr. Speights to have that
- 25 record released to Your Honor. We have expressed our agreement

- 1 to that request so the matter's now in the hands of the South
- 2 Carolina Judge. And presumably at some time that will be
- 3 forwarded to Your Honor.
- 4 My understanding is that the transcript of that proceeding
- 5 -- that proceeding took about two days, so it may not be that
- 6 the record is quite so overwhelming as at least what I had
- 7 thought, but in any event I guess we'll just have to await the
- 8 Judge's determination about what to do. We still believe that
- 9 it might be appropriate for Your Honor to look on the calendar
- 10 to set a date for the hearing on the theory that that will be
- 11 forthcoming at some point relatively soon. I know it's very
- 12 hard to get time on Your Honor's calendar, but we'd just like
- 13 to get that matter resolved once and for all fairly soon so
- 14 that it doesn't -- it's just not out there any more.
- 15 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Speights, is that -- the
- 16 transcript something that you've been I think asserting that I
- 17 should read in connection with making this decision on the
- 18 merits. And so can I proceed until I get it or can we do the
- 19 argument and then when I get the hearing we can -- I can
- 20 address whatever I need or do you need to rely on that
- 21 transcript in order to make your arguments?
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Two things, Your Honor. Number one, I
- 23 do think you need to have that as part of the record when we
- 24 make the arguments. However, as circumstances would have it,
- 25 after I got to Wilmington today I got an e-mail from our office

- 1 saying Judge Hayes' law clerk called and wanted me to call him
- 2 concerning the order that we sent him, and Mr. Bernick's now
- 3 agreed to a petition and an order. And said that Judge Hayes
- 4 was on the bench in Union County South Carolina and to leave a
- 5 -- call a certain number and leave a message. I have not done
- 6 so because we had this discussion about ex parte calls, even
- 7 returning a law clerk's call. I assume I could return the law
- 8 clerk's call. But I want to make sure I can to see the status.
- 9 I'm not even sure that he has Mr. Bernick's response. I think
- 10 it went in Thursday or Friday. But I probably could find out.
- 11 I would think that this would be, you know -- I don't think
- 12 this will delay us getting the record here. Because you had
- 13 talked in terms of at least carrying it over to November. Not
- 14 being heard today.
- But my second point is I would prefer your hearing the
- 16 discovery matters, which are impacted by item 7, before we get
- 17 to item 9, the scheduling of the hearing. And if we could do
- 18 that then I could tell you more concretely when I think the
- 19 matter would be ready for the hearing.
- THE COURT: All right.
- MR. BERNICK: I don't have -- I'm happy to accede to
- 22 that request. It's appropriate from Your Honor's point of
- 23 view. Although it seems to me that what we're talking about is
- 24 the transcript. With respect to the call that's been received
- 25 by the Court, I think it would be relatively easy for

- 1 Mr. Speights to simply set up a conference call and we can find
- 2 out what the nature of the inquiry is.
- 3 THE COURT: That's fine. I think if that's the case
- 4 I think you folks can work that out.
- 5 MR. BERNICK: Yeah.
- 6 THE COURT: If it's just a matter of word smithing an
- 7 order then I don't think it's gonna be a problem. If he wants
- 8 to know what's going on then you can all tell him.
- 9 MR. BERNICK: Right.
- 10 THE COURT: So, okay.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: On the Motion for Protective Order,
- 12 happen to take that up, Your Honor will -- may or may not
- 13 recall that the class certification was set for hearing -- the
- 14 motion was set for hearing originally in December. In fact
- 15 there was a hearing that took place in December, and on the eve
- 16 of the hearing there were deposition notices served on Grace
- 17 for 30(b)(6) depositions on a variety of topics. We moved
- 18 promptly for Protective Order against those depositions. And
- 19 we submitted a brief in support of that motion. There was a
- 20 pretty short response that was filed by Mr. Speights, and then
- 21 essentially the matter was held in abeyance after the hearing.
- 22 And while Your Honor had asked for the briefing on notice and
- 23 the issue of notice.
- The only other development that's taken place since that
- 25 time is that at the last hearing Mr. Speights I think was

- 1 pretty clear in indicating that a portion of the notice that
- 2 related to the issue of class notice was no longer being
- 3 pursued because Your Honor already had ruled on that. Which to
- 4 our reckoning then means that there are three different subject
- 5 matters that remain at issue as concerns the 30(b)(6) notice.
- 6 In fact -- that's attached to our brief. The first is Debtor's
- 7 knowledge of in prepetition efforts to settle the Anderson
- 8 Memorial class action. The second is the Debtor's knowledge of
- 9 efforts in 2001 to exclude Anderson Memorial, Speights &
- 10 Runyan, or Daniel Speights from the Official Committee of
- 11 Property Damage Creditors. And then final, Debtor's
- 12 communications with the Cellotechs Asbestos Settlement Trust
- 13 regarding property damage claims filed by Speights & Runyan or
- 14 through Anderson Memorial.
- Your Honor, these are no more relevant to the issue of
- 16 class certification than they were before. They are patently
- 17 irrelevant. The first one relating to prepetition settlement
- 18 efforts, don't know that that would even be appropriate for
- 19 discussion before the Court. I don't know if there were any.
- 20 I personally don't know if there were any. But whatever they
- 21 are they're not appropriate for discussion here. And they
- 22 can't bear on class certification because as Mr. Speights and
- 23 Your Honor I know well know you can't certify a class for
- 24 settlement purposes using a standard that's different for
- 25 settling it -- certifying it for litigation purposes. So

- 1 whether or not that the suggestion here is that somehow
- 2 Anderson Memorial might be, even after we've gone through the
- 3 whole process of ferreting down the Anderson Memorial -- the
- 4 claims that would have been Anderson Memorial class -- claims,
- 5 that is would have been encompassed in the class and I think
- 6 there are now a total of only three claims left that would have
- 7 even been in that class. But the whole idea that somehow this
- 8 class should now be certified because in some fashion it might
- 9 facilitate a settlement effort is contrary to the rules under
- 10 -- the Rule 23 law, and moreover would not be appropriate
- 11 subject matter for discussion on the record in this proceeding
- 12 before the Court.
- 13 With respect to the second item, which is the efforts to
- 14 exclude Anderson Memorial from the Official Committee of
- 15 Property Damage Claimants, again, totally and completely
- 16 irrelevant to any matter that's posed by class certification.
- 17 Again, I'm not assuming that there were any such matters, but
- 18 under any set of circumstances they are irrelevant.
- 19 And then finally, the Debtor's communication with the
- 20 Cellotechs Asbestos Settlement Trust. Again, I don't know what
- 21 it is that Mr. Speights has in mind, but whatever it is it is
- 22 completely and utterly irrelevant to the issue of class
- 23 certification.
- 24 And so we really have three efforts that I think pretty
- 25 much on their face read out as #1, being a suggestion that Your

- 1 Honor should certify because it will facilitate settlement,
- 2 that being an improper suggestion. And that #2, somehow
- 3 there's been action to the detriment of Mr. Speights that I
- 4 think in connection with other litigation or in connection with
- 5 his service on the Property Damage Committee, and that again is
- 6 entirely irrelevant to any of the factors that are germane to
- 7 certification under Rule 23.
- 8 So for all those reasons we believe that our Motion for
- 9 Protective Order is well taken, that the discovery should not
- 10 proceed, and that there's no reason why in any way, shape or
- 11 form this should cause the delay in our schedule of finally
- 12 moving to a resolution of this issue that's been kind of
- 13 hanging out there for a while. So we would ask that this
- 14 motion be granted, that the 30(b)(6) notices be an nullity and
- 15 quashed, and we further would ask that time be set for class
- 16 certification -- the class certification hearing. We're
- 17 prepared to proceed on that at Your Honor's convenience.
- THE COURT: Mr. Speights?
- 19 MR. SPEIGHTS: May it please the Court. In the
- 20 papers that Grace filed in opposition to this discovery it said
- 21 that -- suggested that the -- Anderson filed these notices for
- 22 purposes of delay. I filed the notices last December. And I
- 23 certainly haven't interposed them for purposes of delay. I
- 24 believe that we are entitled to this discovery to get
- 25 information which may lead to the finding of admissible

- 1 evidence on the certification issue.
- I think that we can take these depositions very quickly.
- 3 Could have taken them back in January. I filed the notices
- 4 within a week or two after they filed their opposition to the
- 5 certification, which raised certain factual issues.
- Now specifically -- somebody turned off the chart. I'd be
- 7 happy to have it up there.
- 8 (Pause in proceedings)
- 9 Specifically, although we're not far apart on one thing,
- 10 he says there are three notices, I think, we're down to. We're
- 11 down to three notices because Your Honor ruled on the other
- 12 notices about -- that Your Honor thought were in conflict with
- 13 the Bar Date Order. Although there are three orders there are
- 14 four subjects. And I'll be happy to start with where Mr.
- 15 Bernick started, and that is with the so-called settlement
- 16 issue.
- 17 We have asked to depose a person and asked Grace to
- 18 produce the documents at that deposition of the person
- 19 knowledgeable about Grace's attempts to settle the Anderson
- 20 class action prebankruptcy. Now why is that important? It's
- 21 important for the reason Mr. Bernick just articulated. That
- 22 under law you cannot have a settlement class that does not meet
- 23 the criteria for a litigation class. That was decided in the
- 24 Georgine decision, which is famous among asbestos lawyers. And
- 25 the reason that is important, Your Honor, is that we expect to

- 1 be able to show Your Honor at the certification hearing that
- 2 Grace made attempts to settle Anderson and told Anderson that
- 3 if Anderson --
- 4 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I'm sorry. It would be
- 5 inappropriate at this point for Counsel to get into any aspect
- 6 of settlement discussions. I don't know what he is going to
- 7 say. I don't know the content of it. I've not been informed
- 8 of it, but it's not appropriate for discussion before the
- 9 Court. There's been an awful lot of that. And I think that
- 10 that is not appropriate here.
- 11 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, there are rules and there
- 12 are exceptions to rules. What I am trying to show, and I can
- 13 deal with it a little bit hypothetically, not conceding
- 14 Mr. Bernick is right, but I believe I can circle the wagons a
- 15 little differently on the argument.
- 16 What we are trying to show is an admission by Grace which
- 17 is inconsistent with the position it has taken and presumably
- 18 will take before you in connection with the certification
- 19 hearing. We want to know whether Grace -- we can show Grace
- 20 through its own documents has taken a position that it would be
- 21 willing to settle the Anderson class --
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, again --
- 23 MR. SPEIGHTS: We want to know whether --
- 24 MR. BERNICK: -- this is --
- 25 MR. SPEIGHTS: -- it's taken that position.

- 1 MR. BERNICK: Now, this is not a game of how we can
- 2 tease being close to being the edge here. We all know where
- 3 this is going. It's improper and it's not germane. For Mr.
- 4 Speights to be commenting on the settlement proceeding is
- 5 improper, it's incorrect under the rules --
- 6 THE COURT: I --
- 7 MR. BERNICK: -- the 6th Circuit has decided this
- 8 issue.
- 9 THE COURT: I don't think that's the -- what he's
- 10 attempting to do. What he's trying to show at this point is
- 11 that if you can't have a class for settlement purposes that's
- 12 different from litigation class and the Debtor agreed to have a
- 13 settlement class that the Debtor must recognize that there is
- 14 therefore some appropriate basis to have a litigation class.
- Now, you can't get into the settlement discussion, so how
- 16 exactly that's going to arise I don't know. But it seems to me
- 17 to be calculated to lead to reasonable and discoverable and
- 18 admissible evidence. Whether or not it turns out to be that is
- 19 a different issues --
- MR. BERNICK: Well --
- 21 THE COURT: -- but the standard for now is only
- 22 whether it's calculated, reasonably calculated to get there.
- MR. BERNICK: But that's precisely the problem, is
- 24 that in explaining how it is reasonably calculated he has told
- 25 us what it is that he is going to attempt to find. And what he

- 1 is going to attempt to find is improper. It is not calculated
- 2 to leave to discovery of relevant evidence because it itself is
- 3 not admissible. Settlement discussions including the content
- 4 of settlement discussions are not admissible for --
- 5 THE COURT: That's right. But the fact of settlement
- 6 discussions is admissible.
- 7 MR. BERNICK: I have no problem with the fact of
- 8 settlement discussions. I don't think it's relevant. It's not
- 9 precluded by 408. But he's telling you the content of the
- 10 settlement discussions.
- 11 THE COURT: Well, okay. For this purpose I'm not
- 12 paying any attention to the content of settlement discussions.
- 13 You know, to the extent that you think there was some
- 14 information that led to that, I don't really recall it or see
- 15 it that way, but in any event that's stricken. But I don't
- 16 think that's at this point what Mr. Speights is attempting to
- 17 get to.
- 18 MR. BERNICK: Well, just -- I --
- 19 THE COURT: He's attempting to establish the fact
- 20 that there was a settlement under way. Without regard to what
- 21 the terms of that settlement were.
- MR. BERNICK: If that's what he wants to say he can
- 23 say that. He doesn't have to describe the content. And that
- 24 in and of itself would be inadmissible and improper to consider
- 25 as part of a Rule 23 litigation class. Whether or not the

- 1 class could be certified for settlement is completely and
- 2 utterly irrelevant. You've got to meet the requirements of
- 3 Rule 23 for litigation purposes. Not a single one of those
- 4 requirements relates to settlement.
- 5 So what is the element of Rule 23 as to which this
- 6 discovery would make the -- as to which this discovery would be
- 7 relevant? That is would go to their ability --
- 8 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor --
- 9 MR. BERNICK: -- to establish that an element of Rule
- 10 23 has been met.
- 11 THE COURT: All right.
- 12 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, I understand it.
- 13 Mr. Bernick had an objection. And he stood up and made it and
- 14 we headed down another track. But I hope the noninterruption
- 15 rule is in affect because I haven't even begun to go down the
- 16 track. I understand -- I agree with Your Honor about what we
- 17 want, you know, to show, Your Honor, but --
- 18 THE COURT: I think his point is that you need to
- 19 show me how it's relevant to a specific element of Rule 23, and
- 20 I agree with that. So tell me how it's relevant.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, I'm going to, but before I get
- 22 to that let me just correct what has now be said. The
- 23 objection that somehow we can't discuss it. As the record will
- 24 show when it is provided to you we will be able to address this
- 25 more fully, but Judge Hayes' Final Order --

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1 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I'm sorry --
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- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: -- which you have the Order --
- 3 MR. BERNICK: I'm sorry.
- 4 THE COURT: I have the Order.
- 5 MR. BERNICK: He's got an Order that doesn't have
- 6 anything to do with the content of the discussions. And if it
- 7 does it shouldn't be gone into. It's not a game here.
- 8 MR. SPEIGHTS: The Order -- Your Honor, I invite you
- 9 to read the Order about what it says about the old settlement
- 10 issue with Grace. It's addressed in Judge Hayes' Order. Nov
- 11 I'm trying to expedite this matter. We can wait until we get
- 12 to whole record and I can come back before Your Honor and say
- 13 it's all out on the table, and therefore I want to see what
- 14 Grace has said in its internal documents, what its most
- 15 knowledgeable witness has to say about this subject matter,
- 16 okay? That's why I want to do it right now. I'm trying to
- 17 expedite this as quickly as I can. Why is it admissible? Why
- 18 is it relevant? Because hypothetically if Grace agreed to
- 19 stipulate to a settlement class then as Your Honor pointed
- 20 out --
- 21 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I object and ask for an
- 22 instruction to Mr. Speights to abide by the rules here. It is
- 23 improper to get into this material. He's yet to establish the
- 24 predicate that Your Honor asked for, which is what element of
- 25 Rule 23 does this go to? He hasn't told us that.

- 1 THE COURT: Okay. Well I do want to know what
- 2 element of Rule 23 it goes to, but I don't see that he's in
- 3 violation of anything. He said if Grace agreed to stipulate to
- 4 a settlement class, and then I didn't hear the rest. So I
- 5 don't know what the end result of the if is. But what element
- 6 of Rule 23 are we talking about first, Mr. Speights?
- 7 MR. SPEIGHTS: All elements, Your Honor. If Grace
- 8 was agreeing -- if Grace agreed that there should be a
- 9 settlement class, ipso facto Grace agreed that all the criteria
- 10 for a litigation class were present. Period. End of story.
- 11 And that's why I want to establish that through Grace's own
- 12 witness and whatever documents it has. It shouldn't be a long
- 13 deposition. I've wanted it since December. It may or may not
- 14 lead to admissible -- to the production of evidence which will
- 15 be admissible before Your Honor, but let me just go take the
- 16 deposition and we'll get to the bottom of it.
- 17 THE COURT: All right. The fact that someone agrees
- 18 to settle an issue does not necessarily mean that on the merits
- 19 they're going to have the same position. So although I think
- 20 some of this may lead to relevant -- I think it's calculated to
- 21 lead to relevant admissible evidence, I'm not sure that even if
- 22 you find that Grace did make that agreement that it is going to
- 23 be relevant and admissible evidence because the fact that
- 24 parties will do something to settle does not mean that they
- 25 have the same position with respect to ongoing litigation. If

- 1 it did we'd never settle anything.
- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: But Your Honor, when it comes to Rule
- 3 23 in Georgine I think it's probably best that we wait until
- 4 after the deposition because what exactly they agreed to
- 5 Mr. Bernick doesn't want me to discuss and what they agreed to
- 6 will be established on the record at a deposition and any
- 7 contrary evidence we might have, and I believe I'll be in a
- 8 position at the certification hearing to present to you
- 9 admissible evidence on that point.
- THE COURT: Well, it still seems to me that it's
- 11 calculated to lead to that evidence so I'm going to permit the
- 12 deposition to go forward on that score. But it's subject to
- 13 all objections and claims of privilege and everything else.
- 14 And it's not a ruling that says that you're going to get any
- 15 admissible evidence. It's simply an agreement that the
- 16 deposition can go forward because it's calculated to get
- 17 irrelevant evidence.
- 18 MR. SPEIGHTS: Now Your Honor --
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I would have to say -- Your
- 20 Honor I'd like to have -- make a record on one point and then
- 21 advise the Court on what I think the impact of this is.
- 22 Counsel's asked specifically for what is totally and completely
- 23 precluded by Rule 408. The whole purpose of Rule 408 says that
- 24 even if it is -- even if it's completely material, even if it
- 25 might be dispositive were it to come into evidence statements

- 1 made during the course of a settlement discussion, be they
- 2 admissions or otherwise usable under the rules, are not usable.
- 3 Are not admissible.
- 4 THE COURT: Well --
- 5 MR. BERNICK: And so if he gets what he wants, which
- 6 is let's presume that some representative of Grace completely
- 7 authorized says, you know Mr. Speights, I really think for
- 8 purposes of our settlement discussion here we will be able to
- 9 agree with you that Rule 23(a) is satisfied, that Rule 23(b)(3)
- 10 is satisfied, all of those as plain admissions would otherwise
- 11 be admissible under the Rules of Federal Evidence in so far as
- 12 they're relevant or material, but are exactly what is barred by
- 13 Rule 408. And not only are they barred by Rule 408, but we
- 14 believe that the law in this country is that they're not even
- 15 discoverable because of the chilling affect that this would
- 16 have. This is the Goodyear decision out of the 6th Circuit,
- 17 and if Your Honor enters this Order I'm highly confident that
- 18 we will instruct our witnesses not to answer these questions,
- 19 and then we certainly shouldn't schedule the class
- 20 certification hearing that turns on this because we will take
- 21 an appeal. We cannot be sitting here having our settlement
- 22 discussions in an unconsummated settlement be considered as
- 23 judicial admissions for purposes of class certification.
- THE COURT: Well, I don't know. Because I don't know
- 25 what those discussions are at the moment. And if in fact Grace

- 1 made, I don't know, a decision that all of the elements for
- 2 class certification of a settlement class could be met then I
- 3 think Mr. Speights is correct that means that you've agreed
- 4 that there can be a litigation class settle.
- 5 MR. BERNICK: That's again --
- 6 THE COURT: A litigation class, pardon me.
- 7 MR. BERNICK: With due respect, that's the whole
- 8 purpose of Rule 408. If the settlement had been consummated
- 9 Grace had written that down in writing and submitted it in
- 10 saying this is a settlement that we have now agreed to and for
- 11 some reason it didn't go forward, even if it were consummated
- 12 it would not be admissible to prove the elements of a
- 13 litigation class because it would be barred under Rule 408. It
- 14 is a settlement. It's not usable for litigation purposes.
- 15 That's the entire purpose for the rule. This one wasn't even
- 16 consummated. So you have a nonconsummated settlement
- 17 discussion where the very fact that Grace entered into those
- 18 discussions, if in fact it did, is then used to certify a
- 19 litigation class over its objection. That's just absurd. And
- 20 for a deposition to take place would violate Grace's rights.
- 21 That's the whole reason that's not discoverable and would have
- 22 that chilling affect and that's exactly what the 6th Circuit
- 23 decided in Goodyear.
- Now Your Honor, we have been through in fact this very
- 25 issue in connection with other matters. And if Your Honor

- 1 wants to have the briefing on this we will do the briefing. If
- 2 Your Honor orders this to take place I don't think that I would
- 3 have any choice but to advise my client that they --
- 4 THE COURT: The only --
- 5 MR. BERNICK: -- should not proceed with this
- 6 deposition.
- 7 THE COURT: The only objection that I can see at the
- 8 moment is, if -- the chart's not back up, that the Debtor is
- 9 basically contending that the elements that Mr. Speights is
- 10 attempting to find essentially are not relevant. Now I don't
- 11 know whether --
- MR. BERNICK: No --
- 13 THE COURT: I'm sorry.
- 14 MR. BERNICK: I'm sorry. They are not relevant
- 15 because they cannot be considered as part of a class
- 16 certification hearing, and they cannot be considered as part of
- 17 a class certification hearing because they're barred by the
- 18 Rules of Evidence, Rule 408. So if Rule 408 weren't there
- 19 would they be admissions? Sure, they might be admissions.
- 20 Would they be admissions that would be relevant to the
- 21 proceeding? If they're specific enough and they relate to
- 22 matters of fact, yes, they might be considered to be admissions
- 23 that are relevant to the matters of fact that are implicated by
- 24 Rule 23. But there's something called Rule 408. And Rule 408
- 25 says that they're not admissible for that purpose. And because

- 1 they're not admissible for that purpose they are irrelevant to
- 2 class certification.
- 3 THE COURT: Okay, just a minute.
- 4 (Pause in proceedings)
- 5 THE COURT: All right. Well, Rule 408
- 6 says, "Evidence of 1) furnishing or offering or promising to
- 7 furnish or 2) accepting or offering or promising to accept a
- 8 valuable consideration in compromising or attempting to
- 9 compromise a claim which was disputed as toeither validity or
- 10 amount is not admissible to prove liability for or invalidity
- 11 of the claim or its amount." That does not appear to be what
- 12 Mr. Speights is attempting to get to.
- 13 The second sentence says, "Evidence of conduct or
- 14 statements made in compromise negotiations is likewise not
- 15 admissible. This rule does not require the exclusion of any
- 16 evidence otherwise discoverable merely because it is presented
- 17 in the course of compromise negotiations. This rule also does
- 18 not require exclusion when the evidence is offered for another
- 19 purpose such as proving bias or prejudice or a witness,
- 20 negativing a contention of undue delay, or proving an effort to
- 21 obstruct a criminal investigation or prosecution." So where
- 22 within that rule does this fit, Mr. Speights?
- MR. BERNICK: The second prong.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: I don't think it fits at all, Your
- 25 Honor.

- 1 MR. BERNICK: It absolutely -- exactly the second
- 2 prong.
- 3 THE COURT: Well, it's in settlement -- if it's in
- 4 settlement discussions it -- I mean --
- 5 MR. SPEIGHTS: It's not offered to establish
- 6 liability. It is an issue on certification for the Court, not
- 7 for the jury of course, and the rule recognizes for such things
- 8 as -- I don't -- I can read the rule as Your Honor just read
- 9 it, for other purposes we can use it.
- 10 THE COURT: Some things.
- 11 MR. SPEIGHTS: For some things.
- 12 THE COURT: Yes.
- 13 MR. SPEIGHTS: But it doesn't purport to list
- 14 everything you can use it. We're not in the face of the rule
- 15 trying to say Grace should pay X dollars because of any
- 16 discussion that was held in South Carolina. We're on the issue
- 17 of whether there's an admission by Grace -- and Mr. Bernick has
- 18 acknowledged that if there was an admission it might be used
- 19 and whether it can get around that admission by claiming that
- 20 it was in the context of settlement discussions. Well, there
- 21 are all sorts of issues that might arise about that, but it's
- 22 an admission, it may be a start. Your Honor has ultimate
- 23 authority on whether there's a certified class or not a
- 24 certified class. But I don't believe the rule holds it out.
- 25 And I've got another argument that I can't use until I get that

- 1 record before Your Honor as well that I think obviates the
- 2 necessity of all of this. But I don't have the record yet
- 3 until we call Judge Hayes.
- 4 THE COURT: Well --
- 5 MR. BERNICK: That's tantalizing.
- 6 (Laughter)
- 7 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I only -- evidence of
- 8 conduct or statements made in compromise negotiations is
- 9 likewise not admissible.
- 10 THE COURT: That's right.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: That plainly implies. The exclusion
- 12 that they then offer, and that's independently of whether
- 13 there's an offer for a given amount. Really the two sentences
- 14 work together. Because one deals with an offer of compromise,
- 15 the other goes beyond that and deals with statements made
- 16 during the course of discussions relating to a potential offer
- 17 to compromise.
- Now the third sentence is the only way that Mr. Speights
- 19 could argue that somehow there's an exception. It says, "This
- 20 rule does not require the exclusion of any evidence otherwise
- 21 discoverable merely because it is presented during the course
- 22 of compromise negotiations." Now this rule does not require
- 23 exclusion where the evidence is offered for another purpose.
- 24 There are no other purposes that would apply here, and this is
- 25 not a situation where evidence is otherwise discoverable but

- 1 merely was presented during the course of compromise
- 2 negotiations. And how do we know that? Because the admissions
- 3 that he's seeking are specifically statements that would only
- 4 be made in the context of a class settlement negotiation. That
- 5 they are admissions that go the whole idea of class
- 6 certifications. So this is not admissible evidence that would
- 7 otherwise be discoverable and simply happen to come up during
- 8 the course of settlement discussions. These were made
- 9 precisely because there was settlement discussions underway, if
- 10 in fact they're under way.
- 11 And the affect of this is really dramatic. You have a
- 12 discussion between Mr. Speights and I about settlement. That
- 13 might be hard to conceive of at this time.
- 14 (Laughter)
- MR. BERNICK: But let's assume that there were
- 16 discussion about settlement between Mr. Speights and I. And he
- 17 said -- he says, "Bernick, even though we never get along I'll
- 18 give you a class settlement and all you have to agree is the
- 19 requirements of Rule 23, and then we'll talk about money. Will
- 20 you agree that if the money is right we'll have a discussion
- 21 about class settlement?" I said, "Absolutely, Dan, if the
- 22 money is right, fine with me. We'll have a discussion and we
- 23 may well agree Rule 23(a), (b), (3) they all apply." He
- 24 says, "Terrific." I say, "Now how much money do you want?" He
- 25 says, "\$9 billion." And I say, "You know what, that's just not

- 1 right. I've got a dollar in mind. I guess we don't have a
- 2 deal" --
- 3 MR. SPEIGHTS: I'll meet you half way.
- 4 (Laughter)
- 5 THE COURT: Sold.
- 6 MR. BERNICK: There's a little bit too much of that
- 7 in this case. That's the problem, Your Honor. So he then
- 8 turns around and files a Motion for Class Certification,
- 9 says, "Oh, we don't have -- all these briefs, Your Honor, we
- 10 don't need all of that stuff. We can go proceed. And the fact
- 11 of the matter is that Mr. Bernick has now admitted a way the
- 12 certifiability of this class under Rule 23 during the course of
- 13 the settlement discussions." That's the whole reason -- if
- 14 that were the case you would never have any settlement
- 15 discussions because people would never be able to have a
- 16 discussion without there coming back on them.
- 17 THE COURT: Well, I think that is the purpose for the
- 18 second sentence, that the evidence of conduct or statements
- 19 made in compromise negotiations is not admissible. So unless
- 20 there is another way to get to this, Mr. Speights --
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, Your Honor --
- 22 THE COURT: -- I think you're -- I think
- 23 Mr. Bernick's correct that it can't be calculated to lead to
- 24 admissible evidence because it's not admissible.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, let me respond three ways.

- 1 First of all, I could give you a hypothetical like Mr. Bernick.
- THE COURT: Well, I don't need another hypothetical.
- 3 MR. SPEIGHTS: Okay.
- 4 THE COURT: Because that's not the basis for my
- 5 ruling.
- 6 MR. SPEIGHTS: It would be quite different, but I'm
- 7 not going to that. I was just gonna say that, okay. Quite
- 8 different than the one he said. Number two, Your Honor, as
- 9 Your Honor pointed out Mr. Bernick did not raise 408 in his
- 10 papers. I don't mind -- I mean, I understand he can raise it
- 11 today, I'm raising things today, but if Your Honor is concerned
- 12 about Rule 408, which I haven't looked at because we don't have
- 13 settlement discussions in this case, so I haven't seen 408 in a
- 14 long time.
- 15 THE COURT: I am concerned about it. If you want to
- 16 brief it that's fine.
- 17 MR. SPEIGHTS: And tee this aspect of it up by
- 18 November, and by then I will have the record in South Carolina
- 19 which may add further light on this issue.
- THE COURT: All right, that's fine.
- 21 MR. SPEIGHTS: But there are three other issues in
- 22 the deposition notices beside the so called settlement issue.
- 23 THE COURT: Okay. Let me make a note to this one
- 24 though. How much time do you folks -- can you brief it in time
- 25 for the November hearings now?

- 1 MR. BERNICK: Sure.
- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: Yes, Your Honor. I think it --
- 3 THE COURT: All right.
- 4 MR. SPEIGHTS: I think he is objecting on that ground
- 5 and just give me a reasonable time. Give me the same amount of
- 6 time he takes to object.
- 7 MR. BERNICK: So that we would have the class -- we'd
- 8 have -- just this issue for the November hearing?
- 9 THE COURT: Well, I don't know what else. But for
- 10 now this issue. I have to take them one at a time. By the
- 11 time we get through these I probably won't remember what's
- 12 going to be on the November hearing list. So let's just knock
- 13 them down one at a time. For now the 408 issue. I need a
- 14 brief. Can it be briefed in time for the November hearings?
- MR. BERNICK: I suppose so. Yes -- the answer's yes,
- 16 Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: All right. Then you two work out a
- 18 schedule. Can you do that? The Debtor -- it's the Debtor's
- 19 objection on Rule 408. The Debtor should go first. Mr.
- 20 Speights, you can go second. Hopefully I don't need any
- 21 replies. Because this issue should, I think, be articulated
- 22 well enough in the papers. All right, so the Debtor first and
- 23 then Mr. Speights. And then it will be argued in November.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, the second thing we ask in
- 25 connection with Anderson, and it may be on that board, but I

- 1 don't think it is, is that we ask for the person most
- 2 knowledgeable about the property damage claims and class action
- 3 proceedings brought by Anderson through the law firm of
- 4 Speights and Runyan. It was not just limited to the settlement
- 5 issue. In affect what we ask for is what Grace knew, the
- 6 person most knowledgeable about what Grace knew about Anderson
- 7 historically. And the reason -- and for documents relating to
- 8 that. And --
- 9 MR. BERNICK: What are -- which notice is that?
- 10 MR. SPEIGHTS: Mr. Bernick, I'll be glad to go get my
- 11 notebook and pull out the notice if you like. You don't
- 12 believe you have it?
- MR. BERNICK: I have them all. I just -- there are
- 14 like five of them.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: My -- the Committee's local Counsel
- 16 says it's Committee-C.
- 17 MR. BERNICK: C?
- 18 MR. SPEIGHTS: Committee -- Exhibit-C to your Motion
- 19 for Protective Order.
- THE COURT: I'm sorry, so you're doing something
- 21 that's not on this chart?
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Yes, it's not on Mr. Bernick's chart.
- 23 This was the one -- I said there were four actually, and he put
- 24 up three.
- 25 THE COURT: All right.

- 1 MR. SPEIGHTS: But there's a fourth one. His
- 2 Exhibit-C to the Motion for Protective Order. My copy of the
- 3 notice. And essentially, Your Honor, what it says is we want
- 4 to depose the person at Grace most knowledgeable about
- 5 Anderson, and the documents relating to that. And why do we
- 6 want that? Again, Your Honor, it's a question of admissions.
- 7 Grace has now for, at least starting in the summer of 2005,
- 8 made a large number of statements about the history of the
- 9 Anderson certification process, about Anderson itself,
- 10 suggesting that it's some fly-by-night certification down in
- 11 South Carolina, et cetera, et cetera.
- 12 So first of all, I want to see what Grace said not through
- 13 their lawyers and this Courtroom, but what it says back home in
- 14 Boca Raton or Columbia, Maryland about Anderson. They may have
- 15 said nothing. I believe they've said a lot because Anderson
- 16 was filed in December 1992 and was a very actively litigated
- 17 case over those years. So we want to show that, what Grace
- 18 said internally is at odds with the position Grace has taken
- 19 before Your Honor about the status of Anderson and the
- 20 seriousness of Anderson, et cetera, et cetera.
- 21 THE COURT: I'm sorry --
- MR. SPEIGHTS: The other thing --
- 23 THE COURT: You said it was filed when? The
- 24 Anderson --
- MR. SPEIGHTS: December 1992.

- 1 THE COURT: Okay. That's what I thought. All right,
- 2 sorry, go ahead.
- 3 MR. SPEIGHTS: The second thing, Your Honor, is along
- 4 the same line, same argument, admissions by a party opponent.
- 5 What has Grace said about the certification issues behind the
- 6 scenes? As if, for example, taken positions in its internal
- 7 documents about commonality, and typicality, and numerosity and
- 8 all these issues. I want to ask the person most knowledgeable
- 9 at Grace about these issues. Maybe he didn't say anything.
- 10 That will be a very quick deposition. Maybe there are no
- 11 documents. That will be even quicker.
- But it may be that Grace has taken positions not in terms
- 13 of settlement as we dealt with on the first issue, but in
- 14 affect the same substantive question here, has Grace made
- 15 admissions internally that are consistent with our getting a
- 16 certified class? I'm not suggesting to Your Honor today that
- 17 because Grace is somewhere in its company said Anderson should
- 18 be certified or will be certified Your Honor has to follow
- 19 that. But I do think it's evidence on that. So we are asking,
- 20 as #2, your Honor, the person most knowledgeable about Anderson
- 21 and the history of Anderson down below.
- 22 The third thing, Your Honor, is -- and it's one of those
- 23 up there, Grace's efforts to keep Anderson Memorial Hospital
- 24 off the PD Committee in Grace. Anderson was kept off the PD
- 25 Committee in Grace for a period of weeks, and the U.S. Trustee

- 1 allowed us back on after we clarified the history of Anderson,
- 2 et cetera, et cetera. Your Honor, the same question arises
- 3 with respect to that. What did Grace tell the U.S. Trustee?
- 4 What communications did it make to the U.S. Trustee about the
- 5 status of Anderson Memorial Hospital when it -- when and if,
- 6 and I believe it's when, Grace convinced the U.S. Trustee to
- 7 keep Anderson Memorial Hospital off the PD Committee. As Grace
- 8 always says, there are only seven cases out there. Only four
- 9 or five of which was active, and Anderson had been the most
- 10 active, maybe the most active or second longest case against
- 11 Grace at this time. There were communications, we believe, and
- 12 we want to establish what those communications were, and we
- 13 believe that we may establish in that some information that is
- 14 either totally at odds with what Grace has been telling Your
- 15 Honor about the history of Anderson, or that there may have
- 16 been some misleading statements made to the U.S. Trustee about
- 17 the history at Anderson, which where at odds with the facts in
- 18 this case.
- 19 The fourth thing, Your Honor, is the communications with
- 20 the Cellotechs Asbestos Settlement Trust or other persons
- 21 involved with Cellotechs. While it's been a few months since
- 22 this issue has been before Your Honor at various times on both
- 23 Mr. Bernick and Ms. Browdy referred to what was happening with
- 24 Anderson's claims in the Cellotechs Bankruptcy. As Your Honor
- 25 knows from previous presentations, the Cellotechs claims

- 1 administrator allowed Anderson's claims for several hundred
- 2 millions of dollars of which they were allowed at 12 cents on
- 3 the dollars, which is the pay out percentage in the Cellotechs
- 4 bankruptcy.
- 5 Now Mr. Bernick has attempted to attack what happened in
- 6 Cellotechs in some way. Frankly, I'm not sure exactly what he
- 7 said last summer and at other hearings, or Ms. Browdy exactly
- 8 what they said, but we want to establish what communications
- 9 Grace has had from that record or any basis of their attack on
- 10 Anderson's claims because we think it's important, not
- 11 dispositive but important if we can tell you that in another
- 12 Court in Florida, Tampa, Florida, a Court issued a Plan of
- 13 Reorganization under which Anderson has been allowed claims,
- 14 albeit litigations ensued between all the PD Claimants down
- 15 there, or most of the PD Claimants down there, and Cellotechs,
- 16 which is Cellotechs Trust, which is now pending in the 11th
- 17 Circuit Court of Appeals, but we think that decision may well
- 18 be entered -- it was argued in April -- by the time we get to
- 19 the certification hearing before Your Honor.
- 20 But in any event, we want to know the basis of what Grace
- 21 knows about Cellotechs so that when they again continue to use
- 22 it against us in the certification battle we'll be prepared.
- 23 Bottom line, Your Honor, is I believe from an issue of this
- 24 magnitude these notices served in December are just clearly
- 25 meant to show admissions by Grace inconsistent with their

- 1 positions taken before Your Honor. I can't imagine the
- 2 depositions lasting more than two days. And I'll be happy to
- 3 take them next week.
- 4 THE COURT: Okay. I'm a little confused about the
- 5 purpose for trying to get into what Grace knows about the
- 6 Cellotechs case. Because what difference does it make whether
- 7 Anderson had allowed claims there or not? The issue is whether
- 8 Anderson has allowed claims here that should subject the
- 9 Claimants to a class action. Not whether they where or weren't
- 10 subject to a class action in Cellotechs, which is a different
- 11 Debtor with is different structure and different issues, isn't
- 12 it?
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, all of that's certainly true,
- 14 Your Honor. I think, again, what we would say is that the
- 15 Debtor has been communicating to you about Anderson and
- 16 Cellotechs, trying to cast aspersions on the allowance of
- 17 Anderson's claims in Cellotechs. And we believe that if the
- 18 Debtor's gonna be allowed to [quote], "talk trash" about
- 19 Anderson's claims in Cellotechs we ought to know the basis of
- 20 their communications. We need to have their communications
- 21 with somebody, and I don't know who they've been talking to. I
- 22 don't even know for sure they've been talking to somebody --
- THE COURT: But why --
- 24 MR. SPEIGHTS: -- as to what the basis to say
- 25 Mr. Bernick knows that when he says there's -- that the

- 1 Cellotechs Asbestos Trust Mr. Z has taken the position that
- 2 XYZ.
- 3 THE COURT: But why do I care? I mean, as a matter
- 4 of evidence when we get actually to litigate this issue why do
- 5 I care what somebody did in the Cellotechs case with respect to
- 6 this? And how's it going to be relevant? I'm missing the
- 7 connection between what difference it's going to make in this
- 8 case, what happens --
- 9 MR. SPEIGHTS: Because it might be from my
- 10 standpoint. If you're asking why should you care about what
- 11 Mr. Bernick says and I don't think you should, but if you're
- 12 asking about what I say, I say it's relevant because it's a
- 13 precedent. It's simply a precedent. There is another
- 14 bankruptcy out there with another Bankruptcy Court had before
- 15 him claims filed on behalf of Anderson Hospital for itself and
- 16 behalf of a number of other Claimants. And it's a precedent of
- 17 how those claims were handled there. Is it binding on you?
- 18 No. Is a central west end class binding on you? No, but it's
- 19 a precedent to show that this is the way that other Courts have
- 20 dealt with class certification issues. So --
- 21 THE COURT: So what you're telling me is in the
- 22 Cellotechs case Anderson is a class -- nominal class Plaintiff
- 23 for a class --
- MR. SPEIGHTS: No, Your Honor. I'm not telling you
- 25 that. Let me be crystal clear about this. Anderson filed a

- 1 class claim on the alternative, a group claim in the Cellotechs
- 2 bankruptcy. At that time Anderson had not been certified, and
- 3 moreover, Cellotechs was already in bankruptcy before 1992 when
- 4 Anderson filed its lawsuit. So again, Anderson files --
- 5 Cellotechs files bankruptcy in '90, Anderson files bankruptcy
- 6 in '92. We filed a claim on behalf of Anderson Memorial as a
- 7 class claim, or on the alternative as a group claim. The Court
- 8 enters a Plan of Reorganization. Under that Plan of
- 9 Reorganization, as interpreted by the claims administrator
- 10 Anderson was a group Claimant entitled to recover for these 50
- 11 or 60 building owners around the country. And that's the
- 12 status of the matter. Although it's now being challenged by
- 13 the Asbestos Settlement Trust and some of my good friends in
- 14 this very room today, and that matter will be decided by the
- 15 11th Circuit, in the New York litigation, because that was
- 16 another one they challenged, any time now.
- 17 THE COURT: Okay. But the issue before me isn't that
- 18 there is a group claim in the alternative. This is a motion
- 19 for class certification. So if there isn't a class
- 20 certification in the Cellotechs bankruptcy what relevance does
- 21 it have? Because I don't see how I'm going to hear the
- 22 Debtor's arguments or yours, frankly, with respect to what
- 23 happened in Cellotechs if there isn't a class certification I
- 24 don't see what the relevance is.
- 25 MR. SPEIGHTS: Because one of the issues Your Honor

- 1 will face in class certification is whether you should handle
- 2 these claims en masse or not.
- 3 THE COURT: Yes.
- 4 MR. SPEIGHTS: And in Cellotechs, while it was a
- 5 group claim ultimately down there, they were handled with one
- 6 proof of claim on behalf of building owners within the
- 7 definition of the Anderson class. And they were handled en
- 8 masse that way, although they had have to particularized claim
- 9 information before the claims administrator, which was, I
- 10 think, a sensible way to handle a large number of claims, and I
- 11 will be making the same arguments with you in the certification
- 12 hearing in this case. Is it the best piece of ammunition we
- 13 have? No, Your Honor. Is it as -- a piece of the puzzle we'll
- 14 argue before you? Yes, Your Honor. And I just want to make
- 15 sure that I understand what information Grace has about
- 16 Cellotechs. They may no nothing. But if it has something I
- 17 want to be able to show that even Grace knows this.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay. I am having really some difficulty
- 19 understanding what relevance that has at all to the facts
- 20 before me. I don't see how either party's assertions are going
- 21 to be relevant. If the Debtor intends to make some argument
- 22 about what's happening in Cellotechs and you want to find out
- 23 what that's going to be because you want to make an argument
- 24 about what's happening in Cellotechs, then maybe I need a
- 25 Motion in Limine to see whether or not any argument should be

- 1 made about what's happening in Cellotechs, because I don't see
- 2 what relevance it has here. It may be the same Plaintiff,
- 3 Asbestos Property Damage Plaintiff, but it's different product.
- 4 Different Debtor. Different set of circumstances as to how the
- 5 Court now sits with respect to the proof of claims that have
- 6 been filed. I'm really having some trouble seeing how that
- 7 would even be admissible, by either of you, Mr. Speights.
- 8 MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, Your Honor, let me be perfectly
- 9 candid with the Court, as I hope I always am. Number four --
- 10 in the pecking order it's #4 is the reason I addressed it as
- 11 #4, and I appreciate that it might appear to be somewhat
- 12 attenuated from the issues before Your Honor. I'm not sure how
- 13 exactly that will play out at the certification hearing. And I
- 14 thought it appropriate to try to find out the basis of
- 15 Mr. Bernick's and Ms. Browdy's statements about Cellotechs
- 16 before going to that certification hearing. But I understand
- 17 if Your Honor's reluctant to do that. I would say the other
- 18 three go directly to this Grace bankruptcy, both the settlement
- 19 issue, both the U.S. Trustee issue and the issue of what Grace
- 20 has been saying about Anderson since 1992. And I would say if
- 21 we weighted them the other three certainly weigh heavier than
- 22 the Cellotechs issue.
- 23 THE COURT: Okay. Well, I'll hear from the Debtor,
- 24 but I'm having some difficulty understanding how any of the
- 25 Cellotechs matters are relevant. So if you're arguing that

- 1 they are and the Debtor argues that they are I don't know. I
- 2 guess I'll have to hear how they are, but I'm not seeing it too
- 3 easily.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: I won't prolong that agony, Your Honor.
- 5 On Cellotechs the only argument that's really been made is that
- 6 it's relevant to value. That's a matter for estimation. We
- 7 don't know that it really is relevant for that purpose, but
- 8 it's not relevant to Rule 23. There's not been any explication
- 9 of how Cellotechs proceeding goes to a specific element of Rule
- 10 23. None of it's been articulated here. Rule 23 is not simply
- 11 -- it's not even specifically a rule that says, gee, if you
- 12 want to have aggregate treatment you ought to have
- 13 certification under Rule 23. You can have aggregate treatment
- 14 in many ways under the rules, including by consolidation of
- 15 individual cases, rule 42. Otherwise that is not a specific
- 16 element of Rule 23, and therefore right now there's been no
- 17 articulated nexus between that discovery and satisfying the
- 18 requirements of Rule 23.
- 19 With respect to --
- 20 THE COURT: Wait, wait. Before you bypass that, so
- 21 the Debtor is not going to attempt to argue what the process
- 22 was, class certification process in Cellotechs in this case by
- 23 way of its challenge to a Rule 23 certification motion here?
- MR. BERNICK: I don't -- I'm not aware of any motion
- 25 practice with respect to certifying a class or that there was a

- 1 certified class, or certified -- certification was denied in
- 2 Cellotechs, there may be a case out there. But I don't know of
- 3 anything that relates to that. Certainly I had no intention of
- 4 talking about how Mr. Speights's claims were handled at all in
- 5 the context of Cellotechs.
- THE COURT: All right. If that's the case then I'm
- 7 going to deny the request with respect to the Cellotechs
- 8 certification if -- but I'm telling you now neither said is
- 9 going to argue to me what happened with respect to class
- 10 certification in Cellotechs.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: Okay.
- 12 THE COURT: Down the road if we need an issue about
- 13 value I'll determine that in a different context as to whether
- 14 it's relevant to that. But that's not where we are now.
- MR. BERNICK: I don't know maybe -- I say, it may be
- 16 that there is a published decision with respect to
- 17 certification of a class in Cellotechs before the bankruptcy.
- 18 THE COURT: Well, that's different. If there's an
- 19 opinion that's a different issue. But I'm talking about the
- 20 process.
- 21 MR. BERNICK: I'm not -- I will stipulate, Your
- 22 Honor, we'll only be focused on there's an opinion. This
- 23 really is a matter of law in the decisions. Debtor's knowledge
- 24 of the efforts to exclude Anderson from the official property
- 25 -- Committee of Property Damage Creditors, again, nothing, zero

- 1 articulated by way of a nexus between those facts that are
- 2 sought in the requirements of Rule 23. It looks like that's
- 3 kind of an effort to say, well, gee, Grace didn't like my
- 4 participating on the Official Committee. Don't know that
- 5 that's so. But I also know, at least my understanding from all
- 6 the times that I've dealt with the U.S. Trustee's office with
- 7 respect to the appointment of committees, I have always
- 8 understood that it's all confidential. Now Your Honor's
- 9 smiling. It may be that it's --
- 10 THE COURT: It's confidential from the Court. I can
- 11 tell you that.
- MR. BERNICK: Yeah. I think at least so far as my
- 13 experience goes is that one-way street. That is, you don't
- 14 find out really what anybody else is saying. U.S. Trustee asks
- 15 you questions and you respond to the questions. And if it were
- 16 otherwise, that is if we could conduct discovery into those
- 17 matters, I would imagine that the process of people
- 18 communicating with U.S. Trustee's office would be significantly
- 19 affected. And therefore not only is no articulation been made
- 20 of relevance, I think it's contrary to the policies, if not the
- 21 explicit rules of the U.S. Trustee in connection with the
- 22 appointment of committees.
- The last one was the one that was mentioned here, it's a
- 24 very broad one, and I apologize for omitting it from our brief.
- 25 But it really is kind of a broader version of the request that

- 1 was made in item 1. The request in item 1 is kind of, this is
- 2 what we really want. That is, the communications regarding
- 3 prepetition efforts. Number two is kind of, well, give me
- 4 everything. And you know, maybe if I lose on that I'll get
- 5 item 1.
- 6 The give me everything is -- would again make a mockery
- 7 out of class action practice. What that says is that as soon
- 8 as I file a case for -- file a motion for class certification
- 9 I'm permitted as part of that process to say, well, I like to
- 10 have the company sit down through a knowledgeable
- 11 representative and tell us all of what they think about my
- 12 class action case. Because whatever it is that they're
- 13 discussing internally by all admissions so have all those
- 14 admissions. Well, class action practice has got no
- 15 relationship, no resemblance to that at all.
- 16 And what this is really a way of saying is, I want to get
- 17 into Grace's legal files and its legal personnel because
- 18 they're the only ones who are gonna know about the Anderson
- 19 class action with any degree of detail. It's gonna be in the
- 20 legal department. So let me go talk to the lawyers about what
- 21 the lawyers think of my class action request. That's not
- 22 proper class discovery. It's clearly -- I mean, to say that it
- 23 would violate all kinds of privileges in all kinds of discovery
- 24 rules that say the last thing you do is conduct discovery of
- 25 lawyers is to miss the huge problem that's the threshold

- 1 problem, which is this is improper discovery practice in
- 2 connection with any piece of practice unless it's for sanctions
- 3 or for something else that requires that you get into the
- 4 internal legal workings of a company. And to say that somehow
- 5 it's relevant to class certification is, I'm gonna prove my
- 6 class certification case by taking depositions of the company
- 7 lawyers and cross examining them with respect to whether the
- 8 elements of Rule 23 are satisfied, that, Your Honor, is just --
- 9 it is a laughable proposition. I'm pretty familiar with all
- 10 the revisions that have been done to Rule 23 over the last six
- 11 years, and the considerations thereof. I don't think I've ever
- 12 come across this kind of proposition. And this is certainly
- 13 not the case for it.
- And that brings me to what I think is a point that we
- 15 really would have to make at this time. Your Honor has already
- 16 decided that the notice was adequate. If the notice was
- 17 adequate, that is the bar date notice was adequate, then all
- 18 people who could have comprised this class have come forward.
- 19 If that class notice were as Your Honor determined adequate all
- 20 the people who have comprised this class would have come
- 21 forward. So we now know who all the people are who would have
- 22 been participants in the class. Because they've come forward.
- 23 And those people with their claims have now been gone over, and
- 24 we know today. Even before we'd gotten to the substantive
- 25 issues. When we just talk about the preliminary issues of is

- 1 there a signature? Is there a building? Is the claim form
- 2 properly -- was there authority to file it? We now know that
- 3 there are only three Claimants left in this August purported
- 4 class. That's it.
- 5 And therefore the idea -- two things flow from it. One,
- 6 is that even if all of the other requirements of Rule 23 could
- 7 be in some fashion met, which they can't because there's no
- 8 longer numerosity just to begin with, we know that under
- 9 American reserve and the cases that have recognized class
- 10 certification as being possible in the bankruptcy context, the
- 11 medium requirements of Rule 23 are -- is only the beginning.
- 12 The Court then has to determine whether certifying a class
- 13 serves the purposes of the bankruptcy case. And Your Honor has
- 14 we know preliminarily but consistently over and over again said
- 15 why are we certifying a class when we know who these people are
- 16 and -- however many there are but we can handle it. So that's
- 17 really where we are.
- 18 So to go through all of this discovery motion practice,
- 19 more briefs, to prolong the agony for another day really kind
- 20 of ignores what's happened. Which is we had a proper notice,
- 21 we know who the Claimants are. Your Honor has already said
- 22 that it's not enough. We only have in fact three. And I would
- 23 venture to say that we have probably spent more time and money
- 24 litigating this purported class than probably all three of
- 25 those claims are worth in their totality. Because those three

- 1 claims have massive problems. Each and every one of them. And
- 2 even if they didn't, even if one was good or maybe two was good
- 3 or three is good, we're probably coming up to what those claims
- 4 are worth just in terms of this briefing.
- 5 Your Honor was very flexible and gave Mr. Speights the
- 6 opportunity to find out about the transcript in South Carolina.
- 7 That transcript will now come through. To somehow say that the
- 8 transcript of what happened in South Carolina really is only
- 9 part of it, we ought to find out what the lawyers at Grace were
- 10 thinking about South Carolina, Your Honor, I just think it is a
- 11 waste of the assets of the Estate. It does not further the
- 12 goals of this proceeding. Enough is enough. We just ought to
- 13 get on with that final hearing.
- 14 THE COURT: Okay. Part of this process has been the
- 15 fact that you've been winnowing down the property damage
- 16 claims. But I don't have, except for your assertion today, any
- 17 way of knowing whether the claims that are filed do -- are or
- 18 are not encompassed within this Anderson Memorial --
- MR. BERNICK: We can certainly give Your Honor a very
- 20 short piece of paper that tells Your Honor exactly what claims
- 21 would have fallen within that class and how many of them are
- 22 left. I think our count was originally 26 and then it came
- 23 down to -- I think there's three left.
- 24 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: In South Carolina.
- 25 MR. BERNICK: In South Carolina. Three claims.

- 1 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Speights, if there are three
- 2 claims I'm not sure what we're doing here.
- 3 MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, two things on that, Your Honor.
- 4 I want to say, Mr. Bernick, there you go again. The Motion to
- 5 Certify is not limited to South Carolina to beginning with.
- 6 The Motion to Certify is a motion to recognize the South
- 7 Carolina class and to certify the entire class, which is far
- 8 more than three buildings.
- 9 Secondly, Your Honor, while you have come up to the edge
- 10 on frequent occasions as you just did, I am not sure what we're
- 11 doing Mr. Speights that there are only such and such claims,
- 12 and numerosity, you've been very careful going back to hearings
- 13 with Ms. Browdy in January and other hearings to say that you
- 14 have not ruled on that yet because that will come at
- 15 certification. And we want to argue that on certification, and
- 16 respectfully, Mr. Bernick's trying to jump into certification
- 17 now on an issue whether we can take several depositions. I
- 18 understand where he's going and I greatly understand and
- 19 appreciate Your Honor's concern on it. And at certification
- 20 I'm going to try to address that.
- 21 But I believe that -- I know that there are far more than
- 22 three claims in the universe of Anderson. And I believe that
- 23 when I argue to you on Anderson itself that you will listen
- 24 carefully to me on why there should be a certified class in
- 25 South Carolina, or the recognition of a class, which they have

- 1 characterized quite differently than the way I believe it
- 2 happened. And the record will show. So the short answer is on
- 3 the numerosity, which Your Honor has gone to since day one on
- 4 this matter, and that's why these deposition notices of last
- 5 December are being heard today. We went down there and Your
- 6 Honor said I couldn't have discovery behind the bar date. And
- 7 I understand that ruling, and I'm trying to just finish up the
- 8 rest of the issues. But bottom line is there's more than that.
- 9 Secondly, Your Honor, the issue is that Mr. Bernick raised
- 10 this time, not relevancy is in his papers, and not delay is in
- 11 his papers, but he raised attorney/client privilege. And now
- 12 that this notice where we simply want to ask the person most
- 13 knowledgeable about -- at Grace -- and actually, he didn't put
- 14 the notice up there. He put the request for production up
- 15 there. The notice is #1. The person most knowledgeable about
- 16 the Debtor's knowledge regarding the property damage claims and
- 17 class action proceedings brought the Anderson Memorial Hospital
- 18 through Speights & Runyan.
- 19 Now I would not be at all surprised, Your Honor, if the
- 20 documents relating to that, some of those documents -- in fact,
- 21 I would not be at all surprised if Grace claims all of those
- 22 documents, but certainly not surprised if it claims that some
- 23 of those documents are privileged. File a privilege log before
- 24 the deposition. That's the way it's done under the rules. I
- 25 just -- to make it a blanket assertion before the Court,

- 1 everything would be lawyers and everything would be privileged
- 2 is not sufficient in response to my request for deposition of
- 3 the person most knowledgeable.
- I realize when I take the deposition that there may be
- 5 objections. I don't know if they're gonna produce a lawyer or
- 6 nonlawyer. And if it's in-house counsel there's all sorts of
- 7 arguments about privilege and in-house counsel. And who was
- 8 given is copy of the document? Did it just go to lawyers or
- 9 did it go to others? Et cetera, et cetera. Bottom line, Your
- 10 Honor, is you recognize when we're talking about the history of
- 11 Anderson, which we're now briefing on a separate rule, as Your
- 12 Honor recognized where Grace makes admissions against its
- 13 interest related to what we have to show to get class
- 14 certification we're entitled to discovery on that to be able to
- 15 show that it may lead to relevant evidence on that.
- 16 THE COURT: Well, you -- I think you're entitled to
- 17 do that. But that's why I want the 408 brief, because you're
- 18 only entitled to do it, I think, under 408 if it's somehow
- 19 discoverable other than through the settlement negotiations.
- 20 And if in fact the conduct has only come up because it's part
- 21 of the settlement discussions I don't think you are entitled to
- 22 it. But that's what I need a brief about.
- 23 MR. SPEIGHTS: But this is separate -- I understand
- 24 that some of what I want here, okay, which was separate and
- 25 apart from the other, some of what I want covered by here could

- 1 be construed as settlement discussion subject to that other
- 2 brief. But this goes far beyond that. This goes to -- from
- 3 December 1992 when the case was filed, certainly up an through
- 4 the certification hearing down below in September 2000. So
- 5 there's a whole history of Anderson separate and apart from any
- 6 settlement discussions. And I suspect, Your Honor, that
- 7 anything about settlement discussions is a minority interest in
- 8 those pieces of paper and of those discussions. So I would
- 9 like to go forward. Again, I'm ready next week to go forward
- 10 on the person most knowledgeable about Anderson and the
- 11 Anderson documents. I would request, Your Honor, that Grace be
- 12 required to furnish is privilege log before the deposition and
- 13 not after the deposition. I also will want to, you know, go
- 14 back again. And I'm not trying to delay the matters. I'm
- 15 trying to move it along.
- 16 THE COURT: Well, okay. I do agree that with respect
- 17 to an assertion of privilege that that is not something that
- 18 the Court can address in blank, that you do have to do a
- 19 privilege log. Mr. Bernick, if there's an assertion of
- 20 privilege it will have to be done by privilege log. The cases
- 21 are really clear.
- MR. BERNICK: I would understand that, Your Honor.
- 23 But that -- I -- this is -- this issue here, this #1, by filing
- 24 -- the only difference between this and the part that would be
- 25 covered by Rule 408, the part that would be covered by Rule 408

- 1 deals with class. And as he has said that there are admissions
- 2 with respect to class as part of the discussion of class
- 3 settlement. The only issue before Your Honor is class. So the
- 4 two are -- the request -- the issue before Your Honor and 408
- 5 are all of one piece. All that 1 says is give me everything
- 6 else that you have with respect to Anderson Memorial. It's
- 7 like filing a case and saying, gee, why don't you produce the
- 8 30(b)(6) witness who can testify and give admissions about the
- 9 entire case? Now maybe that's the way it works in some Courts
- 10 by way of the first request, but by and large in a case you
- 11 have to make a specific discovery request. This says, give me
- 12 everything. Well, what does that encompass beyond what is
- 13 picked up by item 2? It's something that's not related to
- 14 classes. Give me everything you know about Anderson Memorial
- 15 that doesn't have to do with class certification. Well, it's
- 16 class certification that is the reason why we're here today.
- 17 We're --
- 18 THE COURT: So your contention is that the deposition
- 19 notice isn't specific enough to let -- to advise you what it is
- 20 that Mr. Speights is attempting to do.
- MR. BERNICK: I am saying that by virtue of its lack
- 22 of specificity, but more importantly the only thing that it can
- 23 encompass that is different from 2, which is settlement
- 24 discussions about class, the only thing it can encompass are
- 25 matters that don't relate to class. That's the whole point is

- 1 that we're here at class certification. This is not all about
- 2 conducting discovery against the merits of the case that was
- 3 never certified. We're here to talk about class certification.
- 4 These class certification discussions are discussions that
- 5 if they took place took place in the context of settlement. So
- 6 they're not admissible. It wouldn't be admissible even if they
- 7 weren't in the context of settlement discussions. Let's be
- 8 concrete about this. Anderson Memorial case is filed. It
- 9 never gets certified as to Grace. These are facts we all know.
- 10 And they've now pursued the idea of class certification here.
- 11 The class that was on the table for consideration at the time
- 12 we filed was a South Carolina class. Okay. Now who is gonna
- 13 know about the Anderson Memorial case in so far as class
- 14 certification is concerned? Which is the only thing we're here
- 15 to talk about. It's lawyers. Nobody else at the company is
- 16 gonna have personal knowledge or be in a position the give
- 17 binding admissions with respect to the company on class
- 18 certification other than lawyers.
- So effectively what #2 says is give me what the lawyers
- 20 discussed in the context of class certification for settlement
- 21 purposes, and presumably if #1 is relevant at all it says, give
- 22 me what the lawyers discussed about class certification not in
- 23 the context of settlement. Well of course, all of that coming
- 24 from a lawyer is going to be privileged. So --
- 25 THE COURT: Well, not everything that comes from a

- 1 lawyer is privileged. I mean --
- 2 MR. BERNICK: With regard to class certification?
- 3 THE COURT: Well, I don't know. It may depend, as
- 4 Mr. Speights said, on who all is involved in the discussions
- 5 and who has dissemination of the materials. Not everything --
- 6 just because you're lawyer doesn't mean that because you say
- 7 hello to someone that that fact is privileged.
- 8 MR. BERNICK: I understand that. But Your Honor, the
- 9 idea is that somehow only the person who can make an admission
- 10 that's a binding admission is somebody with knowledge.
- 11 THE COURT: Is an officer of the company.
- MR. BERNICK: If you get to have an officer of the
- 13 company who has independent knowledge of class -- independent.
- 14 We got through the lawyer, it's a no go. So you have to have
- 15 independent knowledge and be able to --
- 16 THE COURT: So if there is no such person then you'll
- 17 have to put that in writing and say there is no such person.
- MR. BERNICK: Okay, well we're happy to do that.
- 19 That is, we're happy to tell him if there's any person with
- 20 knowledge and authority regarding class certification other
- 21 than a lawyer.
- 22 THE COURT: Well, I don't -- that -- I don't think
- 23 that's what the deposition says. The deposition notice says he
- 24 wants a person most knowledgeable about the property damage
- 25 claims and the class action proceedings. Now the class action

- 1 proceedings portion of that you may be correct about -- to the
- 2 extent that is a legal determination then you can file a
- 3 privilege log that says we claim the privilege and here's why.
- 4 To the extent that it's knowledge about property damage claims,
- 5 that may very well be a real estate person, not a lawyer.
- 6 MR. BERNICK: Sure. But it's not class
- 7 certification. That's the point. We're not here to talk about
- 8 the merits of the Anderson Memorial claim.
- 9 THE COURT: But it may be class certification because
- 10 it may affect the numerosity issue specifically.
- 11 THE COURT: But we've already been through
- 12 numerosity.
- 13 THE COURT: No, we've been through your version of
- 14 numerosity, which is that there are three claims. We haven't
- 15 been through Mr. Speights', which is that there are numerous --
- 16 MR. BERNICK: But Your Honor has already determined
- 17 -- Your Honor ruled last time and I believe the time before
- 18 that the purpose of this discovery is not to find out how many
- 19 more buildings there are out there.
- THE COURT: That's right. There's no need.
- 21 MR. BERNICK: So numerosity --
- THE COURT: There's a bar date.
- 23 MR. BERNICK: So numerosity -- if Your Honor's asking
- 24 for numerosity in so far as it relates to how many claims are
- 25 there, how many claims are there today? We can furnish that to

- 1 Your Honor -- to the Court, or we can do it by way of affidavit
- 2 and Your Honor can decide whether it's necessary to have the
- 3 deposition of a person to find out how many claims there are
- 4 with respect to the purported South Carolina class that remain
- 5 to date. I think there are three. But whatever they are we
- 6 can furnish that to Your Honor.
- 7 THE COURT: But that's -- for purposes of this
- 8 discussion I accept the proposition that as to the South
- 9 Carolina class there are three claims.
- 10 MR. BERNICK: Well, it's -- okay.
- 11 THE COURT: But Mr. Speights is not contending that
- 12 this class should be limited to the South Carolina certified --
- 13 certification process.
- 14 MR. BERNICK: I just -- I quess -- I won't get
- 15 frustrated. There was no other class that was pending as of
- 16 the time this case was filed.
- 17 THE COURT: That's right.
- 18 MR. BERNICK: So we're now saying we want to have a
- 19 certified class that was not prepetition, because that was
- 20 withdrawn, it was stricken prepetition. We want to have a
- 21 broader precertification class. I'm not aware of a single case
- 22 in our jurist prudence that says you for the first time have a
- 23 class proposed during a bankruptcy proceeding. Especially
- 24 against the backdrop where one was proposed and was much more
- 25 limited.

- 1 But even if you did, this is what's left. I mean, these
- 2 are all of the claims that remain pending. And again, we can
- 3 give you a certification from this chart here. This says that
- 4 there are a total of 180 Speights claims left in the United
- 5 States, and this would include Anderson Memorial. All of the
- 6 other folks are represented, are put forth, represented by
- 7 their lawyers so they don't need to be represented by Mr.
- 8 Speights or Anderson Memorial. So we have now a whopping 180
- 9 claims as to which you don't need class certification anyhow
- 10 because a) it's not numerous, and b) Mr. Speights is here and
- 11 see all the Claimants have come before the Court to participate
- 12 in these proceedings. So we're talking about an after-the-fact
- 13 class that now is gonna say, oh, we're going to ignore the fact
- 14 of all the people who are here and certify a class for a bunch
- 15 of people who never showed up. Your Honor's already rejected
- 16 that proposition in the context of dealing with the class
- 17 notice, which was adequate.
- 18 THE COURT: Right. I do not believe at this point
- 19 it's appropriate to look outside the proof of claims that were
- 20 filed -- proofs of claim that were filed because we had a bar
- 21 date that I found to be appropriate. So the universe of claims
- 22 is going to be the proofs of claim filed in the Court.
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor --
- THE COURT: Okay.
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, if you want attestation

- 1 about how many there are we'll give you that attestation. And
- 2 I think that we probably will not have a disagreement with Mr.
- 3 Speights on how many there are because we've been going through
- 4 it ad nauseam.
- 5 If we want -- if the purpose is to get class discovery you
- 6 have two parts of it. You have part 1 for settlement. And
- 7 part 2 is nonsettlement. That is if the purpose is to get
- 8 discovery out of the mouths of Grace witnesses that will be
- 9 relevant to Rule 23 elements because they are admissions.
- 10 That's the touch stone for discoverability, class discovery.
- 11 We have a place allegedly in connection with settlement, Your
- 12 Honor recognizes it's a 408 issue. So we then have, well, are
- 13 there people who can testify with knowledge and the authority
- 14 of the company and give admission with regard to Rule 23
- 15 elements not in a nonsettlement context. And I have observed
- 16 people who are gonna know about class, whether in settlement or
- 17 not in settlement, are gonna be the chief legal officer are the
- 18 people who are gonna be most knowledgeable.
- Now if there's somebody who has independent knowledge,
- 20 independent knowledge and can give authoritative
- 21 representations with respect to the elements of Rule 23 beyond
- 22 numerosity, which we've just taken care of, who is not a legal
- 23 officer, I guess I try to think about who that is, but I don't
- 24 know of any such person. If Your Honor wants us to pin that
- 25 down, well we can pin that down. But thus far Mr. Speights has

- 1 not articulated any theory, any fact it would be known to a
- 2 nonlegal officer as to which that person would have the ability
- 3 to give binding admissions that would be relevant to Rule 23.
- 4 Which is what his burden is, particularly when we're dealing
- 5 with a threshold problem about numerosity.
- 6 So what is the fact? You can't find it anywhere. What is
- 7 the fact not subject to a claim of privilege, not subject to
- 8 Rule 408 that is relevant to class discovery?
- 9 MR. SPEIGHTS: I never argued so hard two depositions
- 10 or three depositions, Your Honor, but --
- 11 THE COURT: Well, you know, I think the point still
- 12 is, Mr. Speights, and you're right, I have been concerned about
- 13 the numerosity issue from the beginning, and I am still
- 14 concerned about the numerosity issue. But I had been under the
- 15 assumption that the issue was going to be whether or not there
- 16 should be recognition of the South Carolina class as the first
- 17 step, and then secondly I suppose whether since this is a
- 18 Bankruptcy Court as opposed to a South Carolina Court that
- 19 class can be broadened somehow to include other Claimants that
- 20 Anderson might be representative of in a class proof of claim,
- 21 as opposed to just looking at the South Carolina issues.
- But if we're down to, seriously, 180 claims, if in fact
- 23 that's the case, I'm not sure where we're going, because I just
- 24 can't see where the numerosity issue is going to be satisfied,
- 25 even if all of the other elements of Rule 23 are met. I can't

- 1 see how that's going to provide a benefit to this Estate to
- 2 attempt to do that in a class method. And I guess -- I
- 3 understand I'm kind of leapfrogging past the certification
- 4 hearing, but that's what I am concerned about.
- 5 MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, Your Honor, I understand that.
- 6 I've understood that's been your concern since we were before
- 7 you in December and January. But respectfully, that's not
- 8 where we are today. I mean, I didn't come here to argue class
- 9 certification --
- 10 THE COURT: I understand that.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: I have, I don't know how many boxes of
- 12 documents last time when Mr. Bernick put it on the calendar to
- 13 argue a number of points about all of the issues, including
- 14 that issue. But I do want to go back, and I understand you
- 15 always are gonna come back to that concern. But the
- 16 certification hearing, as I understand it, will be you will
- 17 probably turn to me, certainly Mr. Bernick will take the
- 18 position that I have the burden of proof in convincing you to
- 19 have class certification. And at that point I understand all
- 20 issues are on the table. Commonality, typicality, numerosity,
- 21 the affect on bankruptcy, everything. Your Honor has ruled --
- 22 all Your Honor has ruled at this point, while you've given me
- 23 some strong caution lights, is that we can't go behind your Bar
- 24 Date Order when we try to get discovery on that.
- 25 THE COURT: Right.

- 1 MR. SPEIGHTS: And I understand that. And so I'm
- 2 trying to wrap up my record presuming that Mr. Bernick is gonna
- 3 say I have the burden of proof. It's almost like I'm trying to
- 4 do some clean-up issues here that I think are important
- 5 because, #1, what Grace may have recognized behind the scenes
- 6 that it doesn't recognize in this -- in its pleadings on
- 7 certification, and to be able to use those at least as being
- 8 contrary to what Grace says.
- 9 And #2 is to correct the misstatements of the record. For
- 10 example, it has been less than 10 minutes when Mr. Bernick
- 11 said, and I wrote it down, [quote], "It never gets certified as
- 12 to Grace." And I think that's wrong. And I want to show it
- 13 not only by the record but by what Grace has said in its own
- 14 documents. And advised their own people. So we get to the
- 15 question of a person. It's great slight of hand to go up here
- 16 and say, "This is about certification, #2. And this is about
- 17 everything else." That's not what I'm saying. This is about
- 18 settlement. And this is about everything else. Settlement you
- 19 have decided you want additional briefing on. This is -- and
- 20 it is broad. They didn't object that it was overly broad. But
- 21 it is broad about everything Grace has about Anderson. So
- 22 somewhere in Boca Raton or somewhere, and perhaps in local
- 23 Counsel's office, they have two or three file drawers dealing
- 24 with Anderson. And that's the Anderson record that they have.
- 25 And they're going to claim a lot of that is privileged.

- 1 They'll file a privilege log. Okay. Then they've got to
- 2 produce a witness if Your Honor allows a deposition. You can't
- 3 keep somebody from testifying just because he's a lawyer or
- 4 she's a lawyer. You might not allow that person to answer
- 5 questions that are privileged. But if the person most
- 6 knowledgeable is a lawyer so be it. And I can't think of
- 7 anybody who would be more active in protecting privilege than
- 8 Kirkland & Ellis. So, you know, I'm gonna be right there, and
- 9 I'm gonna get about 1 out of 10 questions answered probably. I
- 10 understand that.
- But it's important to me to go through that and see the
- 12 privilege log and see the documents they will produce to see
- 13 whether there are statements in there that could lead to the
- 14 discovery of admissible evidence or for documents which can be
- 15 used in my presentation on class certification. And I really
- 16 don't think that the issue of numerosity, while it's a big,
- 17 large issue floating around the Courtroom, should be dealt with
- 18 today on terms of discovery when Your Honor has, and I
- 19 appreciate it, said that that will be dealt with at the
- 20 certification hearing.
- 21 THE COURT: Yes, I said that repeatedly, so I guess
- 22 we're just going to have to go through the certification
- 23 hearing, because I'm not -- frankly at this point I'm just not
- 24 sure, maybe 180 claims is enough. Certainly there have been
- 25 classes certified with fewer so I -- if they can all be lumped

- 1 into Anderson -- and I don't know that they can by any means,
- 2 but if they can then maybe that's enough. Three, I have
- 3 significant doubts about. I'm not sure that there are any
- 4 cases that certify a class with three claims.
- 5 And if we're limited to that, I think that issue alone or
- 6 that fact alone will defeat class certification. However, I
- 7 don't know, you're correct. And I think you're entitled to
- 8 some discovery. I have been pushing this off. So I think you
- 9 need a date for the final proceeding so that we can get this
- 10 done once and for all in one context where all the issues come
- 11 up for adjudication.
- Now, having said that, with respect to item #2, to the
- 13 extent that the request is for a person who has made some
- 14 statements during the settlement or compromise, I want the
- 15 brief on the 408 issue. I think Mr. Speights, you're going to
- 16 lose on this one because I don't think under the second
- 17 sentence in 408 that this will be relevant and admissible but I
- 18 don't know. I'll give you a chance to show me otherwise. With
- 19 respect to item 1, the request for a person who is most
- 20 knowledgeable regarding property damage claims in class action
- 21 proceedings, I'm still not sure what element it is that the
- 22 Debtor's knowledge of your claim is going to get you.
- 23 You're looking for some admission. That means it has to
- 24 be by a person with the authority to make an admission. All
- 25 right? This is a deposition notice, this isn't a document

- 1 production request, correct?
- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: Well, it's both, Your Honor. And I'm
- 3 glad you asked that. I meant to make that point. It's a
- 4 deposition person of the most knowledgeable person and a
- 5 document production of documents relating to Anderson. We may
- 6 argue about whether the deponent -- the person produced makes
- 7 statements that are admissible or not admissible but he will
- 8 first of all lead us to documents. We'll have the documents
- 9 there. And the documents themselves may be admissions. Or for
- 10 a host of other reasons we may argue that something is
- 11 admissible out of that proceeding.
- I don't -- I mean, right now, I'm trying to get the facts,
- 13 and the facts are -- I'm trying to get are what did Grace know
- 14 about Anderson or say about Anderson prior to our being here
- 15 and I mean, I'm -- I just think we don't need to cross the
- 16 bridge whether it's admissible or not. The documents
- 17 themselves we'll be offering and we'll deal with the admission
- 18 issue itself probably more likely than the person most
- 19 knowledgeable.
- 20 THE COURT: Okay. I -- this is why I'm having some
- 21 difficulty with this construct. Grace wouldn't know about a
- 22 class action proceeding, I would assume, until the class action
- 23 proceeding is filed.
- 24 MR. SPEIGHTS: Well --
- 25 THE COURT: You're asking back to December of 1992

- 1 when the action's filed.
- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: It was filed as a class action
- 3 complaint.
- 4 THE COURT: Okay. Then as of December of 1992,
- 5 everything after that, isn't it going to be either subject to
- 6 some litigation privilege or some settlement privilege and
- 7 therefore covered by Rule 408?
- 8 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, I suggest to you
- 9 respectfully, there's no way to know that. I mean, they can
- 10 file the privilege log if you think that, but I can't imagine
- 11 everything even in their lawyer's file is privileged. I mean,
- 12 the lawyer, I mean -- I have my own files. You know, I can't
- 13 imagine everything that I put in there is privileged. But
- 14 we'll see.
- But there may be things other than what's in the lawyer's
- 16 files. There may be an analysis by, you know, an accountant on
- 17 something. There may be an analysis by another type of expert.
- 18 There may be statements from one employee to the next, which
- 19 are not privileged. And that -- you know, privilege is really
- 20 seeking legal advice from a lawyer. That's a much narrower
- 21 subject than both Mr. Bernick and I representing other clients
- 22 sometimes try to make it to be.
- 23 THE COURT: All right. Well, I think that request,
- 24 to the extent it's a document request, is too broad. Asking
- 25 somebody to give them -- to give you everything they have

- 1 related to a topic, I think, is simply a fishing expedition.
- 2 And even the rules of discovery don't give you that much. I
- 3 think you need to narrow this topic.
- With respect to a deposition of a person knowledgeable,
- 5 I'll ask the Debtor to identify a person. You can take your
- 6 deposition. And to the extent that you get a discovery request
- 7 in that is more limited in scope and the documents are claimed
- 8 to be privileged by the Debtor, then they'll have to produce a
- 9 privilege log in advance of the deposition if in fact that's
- 10 what they intend to do.
- But that request, Mr. Speights, I think, is just overly
- 12 broad. It would require the Debtor to go through every
- 13 document in the Debtor -- in every file that the Debtor ever
- 14 had since 1992. And I don't think the discovery rules are --
- 15 require --
- 16 MR. SPEIGHTS: All right --
- 17 THE COURT: -- the Debtor to do that.
- 18 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, I understand that and
- 19 I'll do what Your Honor says but in fairness to myself --
- 20 sometimes I give myself a little fairness -- Grace never made
- 21 that objection from last December about over broad. It was on
- 22 relevancy grounds and on the grounds that it was intended for
- 23 delay. I'll be glad to do it. I just want to make it clear
- 24 that had Grace written me a letter saying overly broad in your
- 25 request and all, I would have worked in that behalf. I just

- 1 don't want to be the one -- we're about to go to scheduling --
- 2 to say well, Mr. Speights, you caused a delay because your
- 3 request is overly broad. I'll do that as quickly as I can and
- 4 get him a revised request.
- 5 THE COURT: None of this -- is this point is about
- 6 delaying, Mr. Speights. I've been holding this off because I
- 7 want to see what the resolution -- what the universe of
- 8 resolution is with respect to the property damage claims. The
- 9 Debtors just put up this chart that essentially shows that
- 10 there about 180 claims left that may fall into this universe.
- 11 I think if -- I mean, you may have some disagreement, I don't
- 12 know.
- 13 But I'll just assume for the moment that that's what the
- 14 documents will show with respect to the number of claims that
- 15 you have filed on behalf of your clients and Anderson that
- 16 would be included in the broadest scope of this request. And
- 17 if that is the case, then we know that number. So the number
- 18 isn't going to be the issue. Whether it meets the numerocity
- 19 is a different question. But at least we know the finite
- 20 number. And then there are some other claims there apparently
- 21 from other entities that were not represented by you but have
- 22 other Counsel involved.
- 23 So I think with respect to the discovery to the extent
- 24 that the request is as broad as it is, I can't even see how
- 25 it's calculated to lead to relevant admissible evidence because

- 1 it's too broad. So I think you need to narrow the scope,
- 2 whether the Debtor raised that issue or not. So how much time
- 3 do you want to recraft the document notice and the deposition
- 4 notice with respect to what was Point 1 on the board before?
- 5 MR. SPEIGHTS: One week, Your Honor.
- 6 MR. BERNICK: One week? Just so we're clear, Your
- 7 Honor, the issue is class discovery. He says I want to know
- 8 what Grace knew and said about Anderson. There is no
- 9 connection between these two that's apparent. It is our view
- 10 that the former question, that is what did Grace know, say
- 11 about Anderson is explicitly violative of Rule 23 and the
- 12 provisions for discovery associated with Rule 23. Has been
- 13 squarely rejected by the Supreme Court, which says you do not
- 14 litigate the merits -- class -- of the case before deciding --
- 15 THE COURT: But I --
- 16 MR. BERNICK: -- class certification.
- 17 THE COURT: -- don't think that's what the request
- 18 said. It said, knew about property damage claims and the
- 19 Anderson Memorial --
- 20 MR. BERNICK: What --
- 21 THE COURT: -- class action. But regardless, I've
- 22 said that it's too broad and it has to be recast.
- 23 MR. BERNICK: Well, but that's the point, Your
- 24 Honor, is that even today we have no articulation about
- 25 discovery that is specific to the elements of Rule 23. Like --

- 1 THE COURT: Well, he'll -- it'll have to be done in
- 2 the new deposition notice. Not the document production
- 3 request, but in the deposition notice.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: Maybe I just -- I think just the other
- 5 way around. I think it actually should be both, that is to
- 6 say, the documents are only discoverable to the extent that
- 7 they pertain to the elements of Rule 23 and we can only produce
- 8 a witness who is most knowledgeable concerning something about
- 9 which they are most knowledgeable. We need to know what it is.
- 10 THE COURT: Right. I agree with that.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: And so in both respects, we need to
- 12 know what specific element of Rule 23 we need to provide
- 13 documents about at -- person most knowledgeable. And I'm
- 14 fairly confident, Your Honor, that it will all be -- even if
- 15 it's non-settlement, it'll all be protectable by a privilege
- 16 because these are all matters handled within the legal
- 17 department.
- The only reason I'm raising that, Your Honor, is it's kind
- 19 of -- it is damned if you do and damned if you don't. If it
- 20 goes beyond class discovery we will take the position and it'll
- 21 be all the way up position that we are not going to agree in
- 22 the context of class certification -- discovery. If, however,
- 23 it is class, we believe it's clearly going to be covered by a
- 24 privilege. So I don't want to mislead Your Honor into somehow
- 25 there is some room that we see to craft some narrow kind of

- 1 discovery.
- We think that this is basically just an effort to go into
- 3 the lawyers' files in order to make up a claim for class
- 4 certification. And I am not aware of a single case in which
- 5 it's ever been done. And we would -- we'd probably spend the
- 6 time -- we've spent so much money on this already. We'll spend
- 7 the time looking to see whether this whole idea of looking to
- 8 the Defendant to supply the predicates for a class
- 9 certification through the lawyers' files has ever been done.
- 10 THE COURT: Well, okay. There are an awful lot of
- 11 assumptions that are being made that I'm not sure are valid or
- 12 invalid at this point in time. Mr. Speights, I want you to
- 13 recast the deposition notice and the discovery request, tying
- 14 the class of documents -- or the nature of the deposition
- 15 testimony you're looking to an element of Rule 23, so that when
- 16 I get an objection -- and Mr. Bernick, I want you to raise
- 17 every objection you intend to argue. I am not going to have
- 18 another proceeding like this where I hear objections to
- 19 relevance and delay but when I get here, I've got Rule 408 and
- 20 settlement issues and over breadth argued.
- MR. BERNICK: Well, in fairness, Your Honor, we
- 22 objected to this. We objected to it in a timely fashion.
- THE COURT: Yes.
- MR. BERNICK: And we objected to the entirety of the
- 25 thing. And the whole -- our position fundamentally is not

- 1 changed, which is that all of this has got nothing to do with
- 2 class discovery. It's got everything to do with a bunch of
- 3 other issues that are not germane and we most certainly laid
- 4 opposition. Your Honor has now said you want to parse it
- 5 finer. That's fine, but we objected to what this is in
- 6 essence, which is an effort -- somehow that we're going to
- 7 prove up his class cert claim.
- 8 THE COURT: Well, I don't know what documents or
- 9 people are going to prove the certification claim, but
- 10 certainly he's entitled to find witnesses even if they're
- 11 witnesses who work for the Debtor if in fact he needs them to
- 12 prove that claim. And there is not as I know it a privilege
- 13 just because there's an employee of an opposite person who
- 14 prevents them from testifying as to an element of the case if
- 15 somebody can identify it. So, Mr. Speights, a week. Recast
- 16 it.
- 17 Mr. Bernick, whatever objections you're going to raise,
- 18 make them specific. I'm only going to hear arguments as to the
- 19 specific objections that are raised. And I want the 408
- 20 briefing on the same schedule. If this can come up at the
- 21 November Omnibus, that's fine.
- Is there enough time to put it on the November Omnibus or
- 23 should I at this point simply give you a date for all class
- 24 certification issues including this? Do we need to get through
- 25 this discovery matter -- I guess we do -- need to get through

- 1 the discovery matter first?
- 2 MR. SPEIGHTS: Your Honor, first of all, I
- 3 understand your ruling. Secondly, as quickly -- I said a week,
- 4 I'll do it -- as quickly as we need to tee up the discovery
- 5 issues, let's do it. I want the record closed so we can argue
- 6 certification. I'm not trying to delay that. I have informed
- 7 Grace before that I want to present evidence, which I do not
- 8 think would be appropriate at the Omnibus hearing.
- 9 I'm ready to go as soon as Your Honor has some time to do
- 10 that after you rule on this. I would suggest, Your Honor,
- 11 between the November Omnibus and December whatever -- in
- 12 Pittsburgh when you have time to argue class certification
- 13 assuming we don't have any discovery blowups which I have to
- 14 come and -- I pray we don't -- come and say, Your Honor, we
- 15 have this thing and they won't give me the documents or
- 16 something of that nature. We can get this out of the way in
- 17 early December.
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I want to be realistic
- 19 here. I don't think that first of all, that Your Honor should
- 20 set a date for the class certification hearing because I don't
- 21 think this is going to be resolved. I think that we're going
- 22 to -- every time we go down this road we get the same thing
- 23 again and again, which is more and more discovery. I need this
- 24 that or the other -- I can predict to a 100% certainty that
- 25 when the requests come in they will fail as they've failed to

- 1 date to identify something in Rule 23 or if the -- at least
- 2 there will be an issue about that we'll have to get Your Honor
- 3 to resolve. So if Your Honor wants to go down this road, I
- 4 think that I -- we have got no choice. It's their motion.
- 5 Your Honor has allowed them discovery. We're going to have
- 6 litigation, I think, over the scope of this discovery what it's
- 7 going to be and we'll just take it in the ordinary course.
- 8 THE COURT: Okay.
- 9 MR. BERNICK: To hurry it up and set a date, I just
- 10 think is unrealistic at this point.
- 11 THE COURT: All right. The -- let's get it on to
- 12 November for the discovery issues. So that hopefully I can
- 13 give you rulings about this. Because truly, we need to get
- 14 this decision. And I have some serious concerns as to whether
- 15 or not the elements can be met as I've expressed on the record.
- 16 And I'm not in a position to make rulings about it at this
- 17 point in time. But I am concerned about it.
- 18 So I would like to get those concerns addressed one way or
- 19 the other, either to find that the elements have failed or to
- 20 find that they've been established, just so we can get past
- 21 this and get on with the claims litigation in this case. So
- 22 put it on for November -- whatever your briefing schedule is
- 23 that you need to do it. Get it on for the November hearing.
- MR. SPEIGHTS: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 25 THE COURT: Now, I've said that -- isn't the

- 1 November -- I should point this out, maybe, just to be sure you
- 2 can meet this deadline. Okay, the November hearings are on the
- 3 20th. So that's a month. Is that still sufficient time?
- 4 MR. BERNICK: For this matter?
- 5 THE COURT: Yes.
- 6 MR. BERNICK: I -- it ought to be, but that's not to
- 7 say that it will be. I think it all depends on when we can get
- 8 from Mr. Speights the answers to the questions that Your Honor
- 9 has posed. And if he will tell us that, then I suppose we'll
- 10 find out when we should be responding to those requests, which
- 11 I assume will be by way of objection. And then I quess he
- 12 needs time to -- so we will move to -- for protective order to
- 13 quash again and then he'll have an answer to that.
- So you got to have three things really between now and
- 15 November. There is the new discovery request, there is our
- 16 objection in motion and then I quess there is his response. I
- 17 mean, I think that's what the sequence should be.
- 18 MR. SPEIGHTS: Plus the 408 --
- MR. BERNICK: Well, then the 408 -- well, let's get
- 20 this one done first because I'm sure that may end up driving
- 21 the date.
- 22 THE COURT: Well, why don't you do the 408 briefs at
- 23 the same time? Because I think --
- MR. BERNICK: I understand --
- 25 THE COURT: -- that's still -- yes.

- 1 MR. BERNICK: -- that, but I'm saying -- yeah. The
- 2 408, but in terms of the schedule, I think the slow part of
- 3 it's going to be the objection part of it.
- 4 MR. SPEIGHTS: One week, one week, one week.
- 5 THE COURT: Okay. If -- I'm happy to do it in
- 6 November if you can. If you folks want it in December, I don't
- 7 care at this point in time. I think this case has got other
- 8 problems that are probably going to tie people up for a while
- 9 that you're working on anyway, but I would prefer to get it in
- 10 November simply so that hopefully we can get it done and I can
- 11 get you some rulings if you need an evidentiary hearing I'd try
- 12 to -- like to do that by the end of the year, but you know, the
- 13 longer we get into these dates and the more my calendar fills
- 14 up, the less likely that's going to be. So --
- MR. BERNICK: I'll tell you what, Your Honor. If we
- 16 get the discovery questions in one week, we will file
- 17 objections within one week and Mr. Speights can then have one
- 18 brief in response in one week. And I suppose that we ought to
- 19 have an exchange briefs but -- or it may be at -- on the second
- 20 date, which is the date for our responding to their discovery
- 21 we will also submit a Rule 408 brief and they then can have
- 22 that last date to get their briefs. Got three dates. One week
- 23 for the discovery requests, new discovery requests. Now, I'm
- 24 assuming, Your Honor, that we're not talking about new
- 25 discovery requests on new matters. They are simply --

- 1 THE COURT: No.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: -- a refinement --
- 3 THE COURT: Refining. Only refining.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: Yeah.
- 5 THE COURT: This item. Yes.
- 6 MR. BERNICK: Okay. And that's a week. Then the
- 7 following week we will submit our 408 brief and a Motion to
- 8 Quash any new discovery that we believe is inappropriate. And
- 9 then the third week -- I don't know what these dates are --
- 10 THE COURT: I'll give you the dates.
- MR. BERNICK: Yeah, I guess it's the 30th. The 6th
- 12 would be for our responsive brief and our 408 brief and then on
- 13 the 13th, which would be the last week, Mr. Speights on behalf
- 14 of his clients can file a response to our motion for protection
- 15 and response to our 408 brief.
- 16 MR. SPEIGHTS: I don't want to be picky, Your Honor,
- 17 but I probably won't be the one who's doing the 408 brief. No
- 18 problem on the depositions, one week, one week, one week.
- 19 Seems to be on 408, they've got a brief, I've got a brief.
- 20 Just split the time in half for that, otherwise they're going
- 21 to have two weeks to do a 408 brief and I'm going to have one
- 22 week to do a response.
- 23 THE COURT: Okay. It's all going to come to me at
- 24 the same time, so I don't --
- 25 MR. SPEIGHTS: I understand, Your Honor, but I mean,

- 1 it's -- the 408's the big issue and there's no reason they
- 2 can't be working on that now and I -- all I said when we argued
- 3 it a while ago was, just give me the same amount of time.
- 4 THE COURT: All right. The Debtor -- your -- the --
- 5 why do I need reply briefs on the 408? Why can't you both
- 6 submit them at the same time?
- 7 MR. BERNICK: We could do that too.
- 8 MR. SPEIGHTS: That's fine, Your Honor.
- 9 THE COURT: I mean, the law's going to be the law on
- 10 408, isn't it?
- 11 MR. SPEIGHTS: Yes, Your Honor.
- 12 THE COURT: So, fine. Everybody's 408 brief can be
- 13 submitted by November 13th. That's not going to make my final
- 14 binders and give me the weekend to review these. Well, okay.
- 15 I'll have the following weekend. No, I won't. I need
- 16 everyone's 408 briefs in the final binders, and since you've --
- 17 both going to submit them together -- I'm sorry, Mr. O'Neill,
- 18 when are the binders? The 10th?
- 19 MR. O'NEILL: The final agenda, Your Honor, is due
- 20 on the 13th.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay. So you need the briefs by at
- 22 least the 10th so that I can get them -- actually, is there any
- 23 possibility of getting the binders on the 10th instead of the
- 24 13th?
- 25 MR. O'NEILL: Sure. Well, the preliminary binder

- 1 will have already gone out --
- 2 THE COURT: Oh, that's right.
- 3 MR. O'NEILL: So that none of these things would be
- 4 included.
- 5 THE COURT: That's right. That's right. So --
- 6 MR. O'NEILL: And so we can email the briefs with
- 7 the -- we can email the briefs to -- on the 13th or on the
- 8 10th --
- 9 THE COURT: 10th -- that would --
- 10 MR. O'NEILL: -- if that works better.
- 11 THE COURT: -- be fine. Yes. You're correct. The
- 12 preliminaries will be there. I'd forgotten. All right. So
- 13 all the 408 briefs are due on November 10th. So let me correct
- 14 this. All right, so the dates. Mr. Speights, your new
- 15 discovery documents due -- or notice is due October 30. The
- 16 Debtor's responses, objections, whatever -- November 6th. Your
- 17 response if they file an objection by November 13 and the
- 18 argument on November 20. With respect to the 408 briefs,
- 19 everybody's are due November 10th and they'll be argued on
- 20 November 20. Okay. All right, that's item 7.
- MR. BERNICK: That is which one, I'm sorry, Your
- 22 Honor?
- THE COURT: 7, I think. For the Motion for
- 24 Protective Order?
- 25 MR. BERNICK: Yes, that's item 7. 8 was the

- 1 transcript matter, and that's, I think, already been reported
- 2 to the Court. And then the 9th -- item 9 was a date for class
- 3 certification, which sounds to me like we ought to simply hold
- 4 in abeyance until Your Honor can determine where we're at next
- 5 time.
- 6 THE COURT: Yes, I'm not sure I can do much on item
- 7 9 until we get past the discovery and hopefully the transcript
- 8 issue, if I'm going to get it, will be addressed by then. Mr
- 9 Speights, can we just take that issue up for a scheduling order
- 10 at the next hearing?
- 11 MR. SPEIGHTS: Yes, Your Honor.
- 12 THE COURT: All right.
- 13 MR. BERNICK: I think that just leaves us, Your
- 14 Honor, with item 10. Finally give Mr. Finch here something to
- 15 do. This is just a status report with respect to the personal
- 16 injury claims. And I think that there are probably three
- 17 matters, if Your Honor will give me just a moment here.
- Okay. There are three matters. One is the status of the
- 19 questionnaires. The second is to make a report concerning X-
- 20 rays and then the third is to let Your Honor know where things
- 21 stand with respect to the settled claims.
- 22 So on the questionnaires, as Your Honor probably doesn't
- 23 recall at this point, we do have a due date for any
- 24 supplementation to the questionnaires of November the 12th.
- 25 We, as pursuant to discussions we've had with Your Honor before

- 1 in Court, have both written and discussed over the telephone
- 2 the question of what the extent of the supplementation is going
- 3 to be, and more specifically, whether people are going to
- 4 continue to not only object, but on the basis of those
- 5 objections, not answer questions.
- And then the related issue of how much time they need in
- 7 order to complete their responses. And the two are very
- 8 closely tied together, because if we are simply going to get
- 9 the questionnaires, but without really any substantial
- 10 supplementation with a lot of gaps, then it doesn't make too
- 11 much sense to have an awful lot more time for that process
- 12 because we're not going to get a complete answer anyhow.
- 13 Whereas if people would give us a complete answer then
- 14 we'd be much more -- it'd be much more livable to have an
- 15 extension of time because we know that once the answers come
- 16 in, they're going to be complete and the data can be put into
- 17 the system. Thus far we've -- I think -- contacted absolutely
- 18 everybody and I won't go into the gory details of the scope of
- 19 that effort. Nobody has said that -- has committed that they
- 20 will answer all the questions. And nobody has given us a
- 21 definitive list of what they're still going to be objecting to.
- They all pretty much say, you have to wait for our
- 23 supplementation, but by the way we want a very -- you know, a
- 24 significant supplementation. Usually between 30 and 60 days or
- 25 additional time -- usually between 30 and 60 days more time

- 1 beyond the time that Your Honor already has given. So
- 2 effectively what we're approaching on November the 12th is that
- 3 we will find only then what people are not going to answer and
- 4 at that time, Your Honor's going to have to address those
- 5 matters.
- 6 Our approach right now is that -- remains the same, that
- 7 unless people really are going to give us complete answers,
- 8 that is they're going to answer the questions -- they may
- 9 object, but they'll answer the questions, we don't see a
- 10 purpose to prolonging the time period for their supplying
- 11 answers. That dialog still continues, we are still totally
- 12 open to people.
- 13 And there's one law firm in fact who has made very
- 14 substantial progress in deciding that they're going to give us
- 15 answers. And there are very few questions that they're not
- 16 answering. And with respect to them, we're very flexible on
- 17 time. So I think I really can't say much more than this is
- 18 still in process. I can tell Your Honor what the objections
- 19 are that I think we're headed for.
- 20 MR. FINCH: Your Honor, I don't really understand
- 21 the purpose of this. I mean, if Mr. Bernick has Motions to
- 22 Compel, he can file his Motions to Compel, giving the Court
- 23 preview about what Motions to Compel he might file later on
- 24 down the road. I think it's inappropriate, particularly since
- 25 the law firms who are responding to these questionnaires don't

- 1 have Counsel.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: Yeah, I'm not going to -- with due
- 3 respect, Your Honor, we're giving you a status report on the
- 4 matters that affect the schedule. And the problem with
- 5 bringing the Motion to Compel is that -- and I'm happy that Mr.
- 6 Finch raised it -- the problem with bringing the Motion to
- 7 Compel is that there has been -- and I won't say an intentional
- 8 -- but a very consistent pattern whereby people don't want to
- 9 commit to what their positions are as a result -- with the
- 10 result that we can't tee them up for decision by Your Honor.
- 11 And it's cost us an incredible amount of time.
- But we have read through the questionnaires. And on the
- 13 basis of our discussions, it appears that the objections that
- 14 will remain are the ones that I've listed here -- attorney-
- 15 client privilege, work product confidentiality burden and then
- 16 I quess it's a privacy issue.
- 17 Our current intention is to try to file some Motions to
- 18 Compel right away, anticipating that these issues will in fact
- 19 survive at least with respect to certain firms and that we'll
- 20 know that by November the 12th. So what we'd like to do is
- 21 file the motions, then perhaps get a special hearing set if
- 22 that's at all possible just to deal with these issues on a
- 23 Motion to Compel at some time before the December Omnibus
- 24 because we really do need Your Honor's determinations on these
- 25 matters.

- 1 And I think that the issues have been very significantly
- 2 refined at this point as a result of all that Your Honor has
- 3 said. So effectively, the time frame that we're working with
- 4 is November the 12th for supplementation. We will have a
- 5 Motion to Compel pending by that time. If people -- we hope to
- 6 be able to report also by November 12 our efforts to reach
- 7 agreement with folks. And maybe they'll have more definitude
- 8 on what they're objecting to by that time, on what they really
- 9 need by way of more time if any.
- But I think our basic approach is going to be that 30
- 11 days, 45 days is pretty much all that the schedule at this
- 12 point will tolerate. I will add that by this time also the
- 13 Proof of Claim date is November 15th. So by that time folks
- 14 will have had to make the decision about whether in fact
- 15 they're going to pursue a claim in this case.
- Now, it may be that as Mr. Innselbuck explained at one
- 17 point, people will have no choice because they feel that as a
- 18 matter of making sure that they don't breach an obligation to
- 19 their client -- no choice but to file a Proof of Claim. It may
- 20 be not. But certainly anybody who does file a Proof of Claim
- 21 at that point then there -- I mean, there's no reason why the
- 22 questionnaires can't be completed for those people who are in
- 23 fact going to be preserving their rights in this case.
- 24 So that's where we are in the questionnaires. It's -- you
- 25 know, we're making progress but it's difficult to say how much

- 1 because nobody's really told us whether there's going to be any
- 2 significant change over where we were before. Whereas Your
- 3 Honor knows there were huge numbers of questionnaires that were
- 4 really not filled out at all and these objections that were
- 5 being made to thousands and thousands of claims. And maybe
- 6 that nothing's changed. I just don't know.
- 7 THE COURT: Okay.
- 8 MR. BERNICK: With respect to the X-rays, the
- 9 questionnaire does call for people to turn over X-rays. We
- 10 know that that's a process that requires some work and
- 11 therefore we have started by only asking for X-rays for people
- 12 who are making claims for lung cancer or other cancers.
- 13 We're not asking for X-rays at this time with respect to
- 14 people who have mesothelioma claims. We're not asking for X-
- 15 rays at this time with respect to people who have non-malignant
- 16 claims, although that time will come. We may well go for a
- 17 sampling kind of approach there. We're just not quite sure.
- But we have asked for the X-rays for people who have --
- 19 who actually have lung cancer or other cancers -- it's driven
- 20 by the question of whether those cancers are asbestos-related
- 21 or not. And I think we've told Your Honor before that based
- 22 upon the data that we have from the questionnaires, the
- 23 statistics are pretty significant. Based on the questionnaire
- 24 information, 30% of the doctors who have performed the B
- 25 reading in connection with lung cancer are either known or

- 1 suspected of using non-standard diagnostic practices. And Your
- 2 Honor's familiar with those doctors and that whole issue.
- 3 But we could be talking about 30% and more of the
- 4 questionnaires that have been submitted so far. With respect
- 5 to other cancers, the number gets up to 51%. Our approach is
- 6 going to be to ask that the X-rays be turned over within 30
- 7 days. We will then submit them to three independent B readers
- 8 -- that is, the same X-ray will be read three different times
- 9 by an independent B reader, which we believe is necessary in
- 10 order to gather data that's replicable data. And we'll see
- 11 what comes out of that. But that's our process. That's what
- 12 we're going for there.
- 13 With respect to the settled claims, there's actually a
- 14 partially good news story there. Your Honor will recall the
- 15 concern that we had about the settled claims, which is the
- 16 people -- there was a significant number or a significant
- 17 number of claimants who did not submit questionnaires at all.
- 18 And we were concerned that the reason that they weren't
- 19 submitting the questionnaires is that there was some position
- 20 that the claim had been settled whereas in fact it had not been
- 21 settled. And we didn't know how much that accounted for.
- We do have records of our own, indicating that there are a
- 23 significant number of settlements that we recognize as being
- 24 settlements. I will tell Your Honor that our database reflects
- 25 approximately 21,000 claims that we believe in fact have been

- 1 settled. The estimate -- the deadline for people to submit
- 2 their Proof of Claim forms if they have a -- if they assert a
- 3 settled claim -- that deadline was October the 16th.
- 4 And our current estimate is that there are maybe as many
- 5 as 35,000 Proof of Claims for settled claims that have been
- 6 submitted which would -- assuming that all 21,000 of the ones
- 7 that we think are settled submitted a Proof of Claim, which
- 8 means that you have a delta of approximately 15,000 claims.
- 9 Now that's not great but it could be much worse. Two major
- 10 problems that we think are going to be amenable to a very
- 11 prompt resolution in December -- 1 is that we have people who
- 12 assert that they have a settled claim and there is no
- 13 documentation at all that's attached. And #2 is that there are
- 14 a number of settlements where -- ledge settlements where a
- 15 release has been produced but we have no indication of whether
- 16 that release actually was given to Grace as of the time that
- 17 the case had been -- the Chapter 11 had been filed.
- Now, I'll tell Your Honor that that very issue was
- 19 addressed in connection with the Babcock and Wilcox bankruptcy
- 20 case. And the standard that was articulated there was that
- 21 there had to be evidence that the release in fact was sent,
- 22 that it had left the control of the claimant as of the time the
- 23 case was filed. Otherwise there could not be mutuality -- that
- 24 is, if the claimant still had the ability not to send it
- 25 through then the claimant's not bound and therefore there can't

- 1 be a contract. And that was the test that was adopted there.
- 2 But we need to do further homework to understand what the
- 3 source of this disagreement is in those cases. But in any
- 4 event, I think that that matter is pretty much on track, as
- 5 we'll be able to tee up these issues. We have to send out
- 6 letters within two weeks, which is going to be a push. But we
- 7 think we can do it. Telling basically people whether we agreed
- 8 that their claims are settled or not. And then the outstanding
- 9 matters can be taken up and we can roll the people who don't
- 10 have settled claims into the questionnaire process.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Finch?
- 12 MR. FINCH: Nathan Finch for the Asbestos Claimants
- 13 Committee, Your Honor. Before I respond to the points Mr.
- 14 Bernick raised, there is an issue that the Asbestos Claimants
- 15 and the Future Claimants representative would like to tee up by
- 16 a Motion to Compel -- probably along the same time frame as the
- 17 Debtors on their Motion to Compel with the claimants.
- 18 I'm not suggesting that we do it on necessarily the same
- 19 day, but there's an impasse between us on the question of
- 20 whether Grace has waived the attorney-client privilege with
- 21 respect to settlement communications with asbestos personal
- 22 injury claimants pre-petition. We think that they have, based
- 23 on statements they made in Court, based on briefs that they've
- 24 filed.
- The Debtor respectfully disagrees with that position. I

- 1 think it's fair to say that neither one of us would have our
- 2 minds changed by going through a mediation session with the
- 3 mediator -- the discovery mediator --
- 4 THE COURT: Wait. I missed the point. The --
- 5 whether the Debtor waived the attorney-client privilege as to
- 6 what?
- 7 MR. FINCH: As to the reasons that it settled pre-
- 8 petition asbestos personal injury claims. And --
- 9 MR. BERNICK: Oh.
- 10 THE COURT: As to the reasons why it settled.
- 11 MR. FINCH: Correct.
- MR. BERNICK: You're talking about -- just to be
- 13 clear, there's been some discussion on certain Sealed Air
- 14 documents. As I understand it, these are requests that ask for
- 15 Grace to disclose -- presumably from its lawyers' files,
- 16 because that's where it would be -- the reasons why Grace
- 17 settled individual claims prior to the Chapter 11.
- MR. FINCH: Yes, we think they've waived the
- 19 attorney-client privilege with respect to those types of
- 20 discussions, for several reasons. I can argue the motion now.
- 21 I prefer -- I don't think Mr. --
- 22 THE COURT: But why do you care? I'm sorry, why do
- 23 you care?
- MR. FINCH: Because Grace has come into this Court
- 25 and said that you should disregard our past settlement history

- 1 as not reflective of our liability because we settled tens of
- 2 thousands of cases that had absolutely no merit at all that
- 3 were -- and they're going to ask you to heavily discount their
- 4 past history because they're asserting that those claims are
- 5 {quote} "meritless" or lack merit.
- 6 Leaving aside the question of whether -- how you can
- 7 determine whether a claim is meritless without taking it all
- 8 the way to a jury or not, the point is that we believe there
- 9 are documents that their lawyers have that show that they knew
- 10 very well they were settling claims to basically buy off the
- 11 risk of liability. And that the cost -- the estimate of the
- 12 cost it would -- Grace would incur to settle the pending and
- 13 future claims, resolve the future and pending claims -- best
- 14 evidence of that is the dollars they paid in the past.
- And so it's their contention that you should ignore all
- 16 the past settlement history and that it's irrelevant. And we
- 17 think there are very damaging admissions in their files from
- 18 what their lawyers were really telling them about the claims.
- 19 And therefore we think that they have waived the attorney-
- 20 client privilege by coming into Court and saying we settled
- 21 cases for X reason and that therefore by saying the reason that
- 22 they settled the case is we're entitled to discovery of that.
- 23 They said they settled cases for -- you know, for reasons that
- 24 -- well, we had too many cases to deal with. Our lawyers
- 25 weren't competent and couldn't defend us. We had too -- far

- 1 too many cases on our docket to evaluate them all. And
- 2 there --
- 3 THE COURT: Where have they made these statements?
- 4 MR. FINCH: In the informational brief, among other
- 5 places.
- 6 THE COURT: Oh.
- 7 MR. FINCH: In presentations that Mr. Bernick has
- 8 made in Court where he's quoted the testimony of Jay Hughes,
- 9 whose deposition I took in the Sealed Air case. Some of these
- 10 types of documents were produced in the Sealed Air case --
- 11 they're -- they have been turned over to the United States
- 12 Government pursuant to a subpoena. They're no longer
- 13 privileged as against the world.
- So we have a variety of arguments why this type of
- 15 discovery is a, both necessary, and b, not barred by the
- 16 attorney-client privilege or the work product doctrine. What I
- 17 would like to do is to file the Motion to Compel, have Grace
- 18 respond to it, have a hearing -- have an argument on that.
- 19 If the Court rules in Grace's favor, then we'll decide
- 20 whether we appeal that or not. But there won't be anything for
- 21 the discovery mediator to do. If on the other hand the Court
- 22 rules in my favor, then it may well be that there would be
- 23 burden issues and timing issues related to the production of
- 24 that material and that's when the mediator could be of some
- 25 assistance. But what I'm suggesting is that we tee up the --

101 1 THE COURT: But --2 MR. FINCH: -- legal issue first. 3 THE COURT: Okay. But isn't the legal issue that 4 I'm going to face whether or not to give credence to Grace's assertion that I should ignore the pre-petition settlement 5 6 history and Grace's expert, I -- I'm assuming that Grace's 7 expert's going to adopt that position. I don't know that for a fact. But on the assumption that Grace's expert's going to 8 take that position, first it's the experts from the other sides 10 who are going to say, this is relevant because it's the best 11 evidence of what Grace's actual -- felt it's actual liability 12 for the cases was. What difference does the reason make? 13

- Isn't it the fact that Grace settled --
- 14 MR. FINCH: It's an admission by Grace. It's --
- 15 Grace is --
- 16 THE COURT: But they settled.
- 17 -- coming -- but Grace --MR. FINCH:
- 18 THE COURT: I mean, of course --
- 19 MR. FINCH: Grace is coming into Court saying these
- 20 cases have -- we settled these cases because they -- because of
- 21 specific reasons. We're entitled to attest those assertions in
- 22 discovery. We're entitled to put on our own evidence where
- 23 their lawyers and their General Counsel said we settled these
- 24 cases for the same reason you would settle an accident case.
- 25 There was a potential liability there. We settled cases where

- 1 we thought they could get past Motions for Summary Judgment and
- 2 we took the cases to trial where we thought we had a good
- 3 chance of winning.
- 4 That's their strategy. They've come in and said things --
- 5 that that's the strategy that their lawyers pre-petition wrote
- 6 in documents to their auditors. They're coming in here saying,
- 7 no, no, Your Honor. You've got to ignore all that. We
- 8 settled cases because there were 100,000 of them. We couldn't
- 9 defend them all. Once they say the reasons why they did what
- 10 they did, they put into issue whatever advice they got from
- 11 their lawyers about the reasons why they did what they did.
- 12 THE COURT: Okay, but so far I haven't had an
- 13 evidentiary hearing and you're making the assumption that I'm
- 14 going to let them tell me why they settled cases. And I think
- 15 Rule 408 that we just spent a lot of time going through isn't
- 16 going to let them tell me why they settled the cases.
- MR. FINCH: Well, one of their arguments is that the
- 18 settlement had -- the Rule 408 issue has been teed up in the
- 19 exact same context in an asbestos case and Grace lost. It was
- 20 in the Babcock and Wilcox case, Your Honor. And one of the
- 21 arguments they make is that prior settlement history is
- 22 inadmissible for the purposes of proving up the -- please sit
- 23 down, Mr. -- Your Honor -- Mr. Bernick.
- 24 THE COURT: Pardon me.
- 25 MR. FINCH: May I --

- 1 THE COURT: You will address me, not Mr. Bernick.
- 2 MR. FINCH: Your Honor --
- 3 THE COURT: I've told you folks and I mean it. The
- 4 next time, bring your toothbrushes. We're not going to do this
- 5 in this case anymore, folks.
- 6 MR. FINCH: May I continue until I'm finished and
- 7 then I'd like to cede the podium to Mr. Mullady.
- 8 THE COURT: You may finish. You may finish. And
- 9 then I'll determine who goes next. Go ahead.
- 10 MR. FINCH: The point, Your Honor, is that the -- we
- 11 believe the settlement history is admissible to prove what is
- 12 Grace's liability for pending and future asbestos personal
- 13 injury claims.
- 14 THE COURT: The settlement history may be, but you
- 15 know the settlement history. What difference do the reasons
- 16 make and how are you going to get them into evidence? How is
- 17 the Debtor going to get them into evidence
- 18 MR. FINCH: The Debtor has said that you should
- 19 ignore the settlement history. They're going to put on
- 20 evidence -- they -- this is discovery, remember?
- 21 THE COURT: Wait, wait. No. Discovery has to be
- 22 calculated to lead to relevant and admissible evidence. What
- 23 the Debtor has said in its discussions arguing against whether
- 24 or not there should be the type of evidentiary hearing that it
- 25 wants versus what the Creditors Committee wants isn't evidence.

- 1 It's just their argument about why I should hear a particular
- 2 line of strategy.
- 3 MR. FINCH: But they're --
- 4 THE COURT: I've already said that Grace is going to
- 5 try its case Grace's way. And you're going to try your case
- 6 your way. And if the two don't meet, the job that the Court
- 7 has is to try to reconcile the evidence where I can. And where
- 8 I can't, to determine who I believe and credit and to give the
- 9 weight to those appropriate entities. If you can't get -- if
- 10 the Debtor can't get into the reasons for the settlement, and I
- 11 don't think the Debtor can get into the reasons for the pre-
- 12 petition settlements, because they were settlements, what
- 13 difference does it make to the committee? It's the fact that
- 14 the Debtor settled X number of cases for X dollars that you
- 15 care about, isn't it?
- 16 MR. FINCH: Because they have said what they're
- 17 going to put on evidence from both fact witnesses and experts
- 18 that will say that you should ignore the past settlement
- 19 history because they say that they settled cases -- various
- 20 categories of cases they now say are valueless. They say you
- 21 should give no value to these types of cases. We are entitled
- 22 to show that the -- that they settled those cases because they
- 23 did think they had some value. They thought --
- 24 THE COURT: Well, obviously --
- 25 MR. FINCH: -- they had some exposure.

- 1 THE COURT: -- they thought they had some value, at
- 2 least nuisance value if nothing else, because they settled the
- 3 case. Otherwise if they thought there was absolutely no
- 4 possible exposure, they'd take it to the mats unless in their
- 5 business judgment they decide that it costs them less to
- 6 settle. What difference does it make why they settled? The
- 7 fact is they settled.
- 8 MR. FINCH: Your Honor --
- 9 THE COURT: People settle for reasons --
- 10 MR. FINCH: I --
- 11 THE COURT: -- that are wholly different from their
- 12 litigation modes.
- 13 MR. FINCH: But the -- if what we're estimating is
- 14 the cost to resolve the pending and future claims --
- 15 THE COURT: Yes.
- 16 MR. FINCH: Our argument is that the best evidence
- 17 of that is based on what they paid in the past. They're saying
- 18 they're going to put on evidence to ask you to disregard that.
- 19 THE COURT: Well, I don't know how I'm going to
- 20 disregard it. It's a fact that happened in the past. That's
- 21 what they paid to settle cases.
- MR. FINCH: They've asked you to either disregard
- 23 and/or heavily discount that. They're going to put on fact and
- 24 expert testimony that they say will prove that their method of
- 25 estimation is better. I think they can't get even any kind of

- 1 admissible evidence before the Court as to how they're going to
- 2 do this, but I got to be able to cross examine their General
- 3 Counsel if he gets on the stand and their -- Jay Hughes, the
- 4 director of asbestos personal injury litigation. I think I
- 5 know what he's likely to say. He's likely to say what he said
- 6 in the Sealed Air case, which is, we had too many cases to deal
- 7 with.
- 8 I think that's undercut by a lot of other documents in
- 9 Grace's files, some of which I've seen. Some of which I
- 10 haven't gotten access to yet. I'm entitled to do that
- 11 discovery. And to the extent that Grace in its responses to my
- 12 outstanding document requests, has raised the attorney-client
- 13 privilege and the work product doctrine as a reason to withhold
- 14 that discovery, I'm entitled to file a Motion to Compel,
- 15 because I think this is -- it is evidence that is relevant to
- 16 a claim or defense of a party. It's their defense, in effect.
- 17 They're saying you should ignore all this fact that we paid \$1
- 18 billion in the past to resolve asbestos cases --
- 19 THE COURT: Okay.
- 20 MR. FINCH: -- because we have all these reasons why
- 21 we did it.
- 22 THE COURT: Well, you could --
- 23 MR. FINCH: Well, but once they start getting into
- 24 the reasons why they did it, I got to be able to --
- 25 THE COURT: You can certainly file a Motion to

- 1 Compel. And the Debtor can certainly respond to it. If what
- 2 the Debtor's response is going to be is that they're going to
- 3 produce evidence that says that I should value the claims that
- 4 they settled at 0, then I agree. You're entitled to find out
- 5 why they're valuing those claims at 0. Because they clearly
- 6 have a settlement value, if nothing else. They settled.
- 7 MR. FINCH: Well, they're clearly going to be
- 8 valuing lots of cases that they think are {quote} "meritless"
- 9 at 0 in the estimation process, or at some diminimous value
- 10 that's far lower than what the historical values are.
- 11 THE COURT: Well --
- 12 MR. FINCH: I mean, they've already said that.
- 13 THE COURT: But what I understood --
- 14 MR. FINCH: I don't know for sure that they're going
- 15 to say it until I get their expert reports in December or
- 16 January.
- 17 THE COURT: I understand. But what I understood
- 18 their -- the Debtor's position to be is that the reason we're
- 19 going through the questionnaire process and looking for the X-
- 20 rays and the B readers and the other evidence of what the
- 21 current claims are is so that the Debtor's expert can take a
- 22 look at the current claims that are before the Court and say,
- 23 based on this evidence, these claims are valued at 0. Not that
- 24 the Debtor's settled claims in the past were valued at 0.
- 25 MR. FINCH: But who is -- the point is, though, Your

- 1 Honor --
- 2 THE COURT: Or some number. I'm using 0.
- 3 MR. FINCH: It's part of rebutting their expert,
- 4 saying these claims are worthless. Their expert will say lung
- 5 cancer without an underlying radiologic diagnosis of asbestosis
- 6 is not asbestos-related lung cancer. There's a --
- 7 THE COURT: And your expert will say otherwise.
- 8 MR. FINCH: Yes, but in the -- and -- but Grace paid
- 9 those cases in the past and their expert is saying, oh, those
- 10 cases have no value now. I'm entitled to put on evidence that
- 11 Grace thought those cases -- not only that they paid them in
- 12 the past but they thought that they had value because if they
- 13 took them to juries, they could get hammered for \$1 million or
- 14 \$2 million or \$10 million.
- 15 THE COURT: I don't know how you're going to get
- 16 into the scope of settlement discussions and why Grace settled.
- 17 I don't know how the Debtor's going to get into it.
- MR. FINCH: Because, Your Honor, the -- Rule 408
- 19 would only preclude discovery into settlement negotiations
- 20 between me and Mr. Bernick as to whether Grace's asbestos PI
- 21 liability is \$1« billion or \$2« billion or \$5 billion. That's
- 22 the claim at issue in this case. The discussions they had with
- 23 other people on the merits of individual personal injury cases
- 24 is not the claim that we're trying in this Courtroom.
- 25 THE COURT: That doesn't matter. It's still

- 1 settled. This -- the Rule 408 doesn't apply to just the
- 2 settlement that you want to undertake. It applies to all
- 3 settlements. You cannot admit evidence of the conduct or the
- 4 negotiations of a settlement discussion and the -- and I think
- 5 there's good reason for it. We've all settled cases. We all
- 6 know why we settle cases. We settle cases because we don't
- 7 want to go to trial.
- 8 MR. FINCH: Your Honor --
- 9 THE COURT: And if we have to go to trial, our
- 10 litigation posture and position is much different than our
- 11 settlement strategy.
- MR. FINCH: Your Honor, with all due respect there's
- 13 a case directly on point on this exact issue. The Babcock and
- 14 Wilcox case. It's 274-Bankruptcy Reporter --
- 15 THE COURT: Cite it in your motion. I'm not -- I
- 16 don't have a motion before me. What I'm trying to find out is
- 17 why you care. Because in your motion -- and I'll deal with it
- 18 in the Motion to Compel and the response. Because unless you
- 19 can show me how getting into Grace's settlement discussions is
- 20 going to lead to evidence that you can admit in this case,
- 21 which is what I'm having the difficulty understanding, I don't
- 22 think you're entitled to it. Having said that, the Debtor is
- 23 not eligible to use it either. The Debtor can't introduce the
- 24 reasons why it settled a case any more than you can introduce
- 25 the reasons why the Debtor settled a case.

- 1 MR. FINCH: Your Honor, in every asbestos,
- 2 fraudulent transfer or estimation case that I've tried -- and
- 3 I've tried six of them -- there have been testimony from
- 4 defense lawyers or claims adjusters who would come in and say,
- 5 we would settle these cases because they reflected real
- 6 liability. I --
- 7 THE COURT: These aren't fraudulent transfers.
- 8 MR. FINCH: No, in asbestos -- the Armstrong case.
- 9 We've put on the testimony -- the defense Counsel for Armstrong
- 10 and the claims settlement for Armstrong.
- 11 THE COURT: This is not a fraudulent transfer case.
- 12 MR. FINCH: It's not a fraudulent --
- 13 THE COURT: It's an asbestos personal injury case.
- 14 And I don't care what reasons at this point in time you did in
- 15 some other case and why some Judge let it in --
- 16 MR. FINCH: It was -- it wasn't --
- 17 THE COURT: -- including me.
- 18 MR. FINCH: It wasn't the -- it was the Armstrong
- 19 confirmation hearing. It wasn't a fraudulent transfer case.
- 20 THE COURT: Okay.
- 21 MR. FINCH: It was the exact issue we're trying
- 22 here, which is what was the overall magnitude of Armstrong's
- 23 asbestos liability. The same issue was in Owens-Corning. The
- 24 same issue in Federal Mobil. All those cases say you can get
- 25 into the settlement history and the settlement history is

- 1 relevant and admissible for proving the liability of the
- 2 Debtor.
- 3 THE COURT: They've all gone into the settlement --
- 4 the fact that there have been settlements and what those claims
- 5 where that were settled at what amount. As far as I know, they
- 6 did not reopen up the settlement negotiations. I've read some
- 7 of those transcripts, including the Armstrong estimation
- 8 transcript, and I don't recall a single word there where the
- 9 parties went into the reasons for pre-petition settlements that
- 10 someone was objecting to as the basis of the fact that you
- 11 can't bring it into evidence because it reflected a prior
- 12 settlement.
- 13 MR. FINCH: Your Honor, we will address this --
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, can I make a request as a
- 15 matter of process? Which is that I think this is a great
- 16 discussion and I'm happy that Mr. Finch raises it. I'm
- 17 familiar with it. I could respond to all the different
- 18 elements of it and talk about Babcock. But I think that Your
- 19 Honor has given a preview of a concern that you have. He's
- 20 given us a preview of the position they're going to take, which
- 21 we appreciate. If the question is, will we agree with their
- 22 view that this doesn't have to be submitted to the mediator
- 23 first --
- MR. FINCH: Yes.
- 25 MR. BERNICK: I would agree with that. I think that

- 1 this is important enough that it should come before Your Honor
- 2 in the first instance --
- 3 THE COURT: Okay, that's fine.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: -- and therefore they should go file
- 5 their motion and we'll respond to their motion. I do want to
- 6 make clear though, because I'm now sitting here listening to
- 7 the statement again and I hear characterizations of what we've
- 8 said in Court being characterized as waiver. We have waived
- 9 nothing. They've raised an issue which is the intent to rely
- 10 upon the settlements and they said this is why we think it's so
- 11 important.
- 12 I've made a bunch of observations about why those
- 13 settlements don't stand for what they say they stand for but
- 14 it's their contention that those settlements are relevant.
- 15 What we say by way of a response to it doesn't mean that we've
- 16 waived anything. So I -- but to be clear, it is our position
- 17 we are not waiving our rights under Rule 408 and we will
- 18 respond to their motion in due course. I'm happy to have it
- 19 teed up at an early date to get resolved. I think that that's
- 20 also appropriate.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay.
- MR. BERNICK: I'd also say it's also appropriate to
- 23 take it up perhaps in connection with our Motions to Compel at
- 24 an early date because if they're going to seek discovery of why
- 25 we have settled, we're going to seek discovery for why they

- 1 have settled and why their claims were worth only \$200 for a
- 2 lung cancer -- why that is so. I mean, it -- the -- there's
- 3 all these things are connected. And I think that rather than
- 4 spend more time on it today, I think Mr. Finch has given us a
- 5 heads up. We're agreeable not to mediate it. We're agreeable
- 6 to a more expedited schedule. Let's just file the papers and
- 7 proceed.
- 8 THE COURT: What I expect to hear from the Debtor is
- 9 an assertion as to whether or not the Debtor intends to get
- 10 into the reasons why cases were settled. If you do, I'm going
- 11 to let them do discovery, because they're entitled to challenge
- 12 it. If your position is going to be that as a legal matter,
- 13 the settlements are irrelevant somehow, or shouldn't be
- 14 considered for whatever reason you raise -- without getting
- 15 into the merits, then I don't know that there is an entitlement
- 16 to --
- 17 MR. BERNICK: Fair enough.
- 18 THE COURT: -- discovery because neither side can --
- 19 as I understand it -- do this. So I think --
- 20 MR. BERNICK: Well, Your Honor, if they --
- 21 THE COURT: -- you folks should discuss the matter
- 22 and --
- MR. BERNICK: Yes.
- 24 THE COURT: -- see whether or not you can come to an
- 25 agreement as to what you are and are not going to raise by way

- 1 of an evidentiary matter with respect to these pre-petition
- 2 settlements. I agree with you, Mr. Finch. Every other Court
- 3 that I know of that's looked at this has considered the pre-
- 4 petition settlements. So the Debtor is going to have to show
- 5 me if they don't want me to consider them, why they shouldn't.
- But that is not my understanding of what the Debtor's
- 7 contention has been. My understanding is we're going through
- 8 this questionnaire process as to claims that have not yet been
- 9 paid so that somebody can say the existing universe of claims
- 10 are valued at these dollars for these reasons. And among them
- 11 for example, hypothetically, maybe this universe of claims is
- 12 valued at 0 because there is no evidence of any impairment.
- 13 You know, that might be something that they allege with the
- 14 existing, unpaid, unsettled claims.
- 15 MR. FINCH: But I'm --
- 16 MR. BERNICK: Again, my point, Your Honor, was a
- 17 process point which is that we -- and I would dearly love to
- 18 respond to what Your Honor has said about the other cases. I
- 19 won't do that. We've spent a lot of time on this today and I
- 20 think that this is far too important a discussion that is kind
- 21 of contours of where things are going to be spending time on it
- 22 now as opposed to in the very systematic fashion --
- 23 THE COURT: All right.
- MR. BERNICK: -- when we get to it. And therefore I
- 25 would respectfully ask the Court to suggest to all the parties

- 1 that we move onto something else in the status report and maybe
- 2 conclude so that folks can pursue their other travel
- 3 arrangements.
- 4 MR. FINCH: Well, may I suggest that the Court just
- 5 give us a briefing schedule for this? I mean --
- 6 MR. BERNICK: Well --
- 7 THE COURT: Sure, why -- well --
- 8 MR. BERNICK: -- it really ought to be tied to when
- 9 we're going to have the brief -- maybe we can do it this way.
- 10 We would like to ask the Court to have maybe a special setting
- 11 that would be the same time when we take up the Motion to
- 12 Compel on the questionnaires, in -- you know, late November,
- 13 early December. And if they want to file a motion with respect
- 14 to the discovery of our claim files, we will respond on a basis
- 15 that we have them both teed up on the same day.
- 16 THE COURT: Wait. I -- do we have December dates?
- 17 THE CLERK: Omnibus dates? Or --
- 18 MR. FINCH: Special -- a special setting date --
- 19 THE COURT: Special setting.
- 20 MR. FINCH: -- for the first week of December,
- 21 possibly.
- 22 THE CLERK: Well --
- 23 THE COURT: December 5th?
- 24 THE CLERK: Do you have that --
- 25 THE COURT: I don't -- I must have left it in --

- 1 THE CLERK: December 5th, I think we have --
- 2 MR. BERNICK: Maybe while she's --
- 3 THE COURT: Go ahead.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: I was going to suggest that maybe if
- 5 there's something else that you all wanted to address as
- 6 concerns the status report?
- 7 MR. FINCH: Sure. The -- yeah.
- 8 MR. BERNICK: Yeah.
- 9 MR. FINCH: The second item you raised on the status
- 10 report was about the request for X-rays. I didn't regard the
- 11 questionnaire as asking people to submit original X-rays. I'm
- 12 not aware of any law firms being contacted by Grace asking them
- 13 to submit their original X-rays.
- 14 As I recall the questionnaire, it said send in your B
- 15 reader report or your X-ray report or your narrative diagnosis,
- 16 and then Grace reserves the right to come back and seek the
- 17 original X-rays. Once you get into trying to obtain original
- 18 X-rays, there's all kinds of custody problems and you know,
- 19 people have these X-rays out in a hospital, they maybe need the
- 20 X-rays to use in a case that they're going to trial in. They
- 21 can't just turn them over to Grace willy-nilly for you know,
- 22 however long Grace decides to --
- 23 MR. BERNICK: We had this specific discussion, Your
- 24 Honor in connection with the questionnaire because we were
- 25 concerned about getting discovery from the law firms. Your

- 1 Honor said, "No, you can get medical material from the doctors
- 2 and please attach all X-ray readings and reports you may -- but
- 3 are not required to attach." The Court however has ruled that
- 4 Grace may seek access to chest X-rays upon request. So that
- 5 was specifically preserved for us. Not that the issue was
- 6 preserved.
- 7 MR. FINCH: I understand.
- 8 MR. BERNICK: But that we are going to be able to
- 9 get access, we have now made the requests by letter --
- 10 MR. FINCH: Okay.
- 11 MR. BERNICK: -- to all --
- 12 MR. FINCH: That explains why I haven't seen it.
- MR. BERNICK: -- firms -- yes.
- 14 MR. FINCH: Could you please copy me with the
- 15 letters?
- 16 MS. HARDING: He will copy me. It just went out
- 17 over the weekend I think.
- 18 MR. FINCH: Okay. Then, suffice it to say, Your
- 19 Honor, the law firms and/or the Asbestos Claimants Committee
- 20 may well have issues with the -- what Grace wants to do with
- 21 the X-rays. And you know, you may have to resolve that through
- 22 either a --
- 23 THE COURT: Well, obviously if somebody needs them
- 24 in a hospital and can't give it up, and a copy can't be made,
- 25 then the Debtor is going to have to, you know, be given access

- 1 to them where they can be located. But can't X-rays be copied?
- 2 MR. FINCH: They're relatively expensive to copy an
- 3 X-ray. I mean, it's \$100, \$200 process that --
- 4 THE COURT: Well, if the Debtor wants them and wants
- 5 them badly enough, then we'll have to figure out working out
- 6 some kind of cost if that's the case.
- 7 MR. BERNICK: Well, we -- it is the only way that we
- 8 have to go back through this process and establish to the Court
- 9 what the standard read would have been. So it's --
- 10 THE COURT: You're only asking for this for the
- 11 doctors -- in {quotes} "Judge Jack doctors," is that the case?
- MR. BERNICK: Let me defer to Ms. Harding, who is
- 13 much more familiar with this than I, to specify.
- 14 THE COURT: All right.
- MS. HARDING: Your Honor, in the letter, we've
- 16 requested for diagnosing doctors or treating doctors, copies of
- 17 X-rays. Obviously they -- we don't want to take their original
- 18 X-rays. For B reading doctors or doctors that are not their
- 19 treating or diagnosing doctors, we've asked for originals.
- 20 MR. FINCH: All I can say is, Your Honor, the -- you
- 21 may well be getting objections to such requests and/or, you
- 22 know, Motions for Protective Order from people to -- relating
- 23 to the handling and care and treatment of those X-rays. I
- 24 just --
- 25 THE COURT: Yes, I --

- 1 MR. FINCH: -- flag it as an issue.
- 2 THE COURT: I think that is going to be a problem
- 3 that we'll have -- we may have to address. But hopefully if
- 4 the Debtor is going to send them to, you know, people who are
- 5 familiar with reading X-rays and that's the point of having the
- 6 X-rays, those people will be aware of the need to handle the X-
- 7 rays appropriately and not cause damage. And I assume that
- 8 they can be given back at a certain point in time.
- 9 MR. BERNICK: Absolutely, and remember, we focused
- 10 on a narrow population to begin with. And with respect to --
- 11 THE COURT: Well, okay. With respect to that narrow
- 12 population, to the extent that you're getting information from
- 13 actual diagnosing doctors, not the Judge Jack doctors, do you
- 14 really need the X-rays?
- MR. BERNICK: Yes, because the X-rays are what the B
- 16 readers for the lawyers will rely upon to say -- you know, lot
- 17 of people smoke, lot of people get lung cancer. Is this lung
- 18 cancer a result of asbestos exposure?
- 19 THE COURT: Oh, I see.
- 20 MR. BERNICK: So the X-ray is not for purposes of
- 21 questioning the diagnosis of lung cancer. It is to determine
- 22 whether the lung cancer is asbestos-related. So it has to be
- 23 read for that purpose. And remember, these again, are all
- 24 claims for people who had claims pending against Grace as of
- 25 now five years ago.

- 1 So you know, these are -- this is not necessarily
- 2 something that is in immediate use right now. We've also
- 3 focused it on lung cancer and other cancers -- not mesothelioma
- 4 and not at this point the non-malignants, although we will get
- 5 to that perhaps on a sampling basis. So we've tried to be very
- 6 conservative about it.
- 7 If it has to be litigated like everything else here, I
- 8 suppose it has to be litigated but this again, Your Honor, is
- 9 something that we did litigate and specifically addressed the
- 10 question --
- 11 THE COURT: No, and I think you're entitled to see
- 12 them to the extent that I really was focused in that paragraph
- 13 more I think on the B reader types of problems as opposed to
- 14 the diagnosing physicians. But to the extent that you're
- 15 looking for something that's five years old, if you're -- if
- 16 that's what you're looking for, the initial X-ray reads, I
- 17 suppose there may not be quite so much of a problem. But if
- 18 somebody was diagnosed five years ago with lung cancer and is -
- 19 there may be so many --
- 20 MR. BERNICK: We are happy to do -- make the -- to
- 21 be cooperative in the arrangements that are necessary to get
- 22 access and obviously somebody who was diagnosed five years ago
- 23 could well still have current records. So we're prepared to do
- 24 -- that's why we --
- 25 THE COURT: Or may be deceased and there may be no

- 1 need for current records.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: Or there may be no need for current
- 3 records. So the point is, we got the request out there. If
- 4 people come in and say, Your Honor, it shouldn't have happened
- 5 at all, then we're really not making much progress. If people
- 6 want to come in to us and say how can we make arrangements so
- 7 that this is as -- you know, as convenient or less inconvenient
- 8 as possible, that's a dialogue we can make a lot of progress
- 9 on.
- 10 What I'm worried about is that we're going to now spend
- 11 another 30 days litigating the question of whether this process
- 12 should take place at all. And Your Honor, our view is and our
- 13 consistent position has been this has been gone over, Your
- 14 Honor has made this determination and people ought now to be
- 15 talking to us about how to get it done.
- 16 THE COURT: Well, the Debtor can reach out to people
- 17 too, to try to get it done.
- MR. BERNICK: We're trying to.
- 19 THE COURT: Okay. Well, I think I've already
- 20 determined that you can make this request to the extent that
- 21 your B readers or doctors -- whoever -- excuse me -- you're
- 22 going to use need access to the X-rays, that's one thing. To
- 23 the extent that the X-rays are five years old, I have some
- 24 doubts except for the fact that people may need them to compare
- 25 changes. But if they're for lung cancers, the likelihood is --

- 1 MR. FINCH: Yeah, well --
- 2 THE COURT: -- that --
- 3 MR. FINCH: -- Your Honor, most of the lung cancer
- 4 claimants who were diagnosed more than five years ago are dead.
- 5 THE COURT: That's --
- 6 MR. FINCH: Or 95% of them. But it doesn't mean
- 7 they've been able to get their -- that the Estate has been able
- 8 to get their case to a trial yet. The docket in some places
- 9 may well be five years long or more. So there will -- there
- 10 could possibly be some situations where people have X-rays who
- 11 they need to go, you know, use in a trial somewhere even though
- 12 the person whose X-ray it is, is dead.
- 13 THE COURT: Well --
- MR. FINCH: But all I'm saying is I'm flagging the
- 15 issue that there may well be --
- 16 THE COURT: Okay.
- 17 MR. FINCH: Either motions practice or an issue
- 18 related to this.
- 19 THE COURT: That's fine. I mean, to the extent that
- 20 they're alleging that Grace's asbestos caused the problem, they
- 21 have to prove the claim in this case, so they're going to have
- 22 to produce the X-rays in this case. This is the Federal Court,
- 23 unless it's a District Court where they're trying a case and
- 24 therefore, I don't get the supremacy clause in my favor --
- 25 MR. FINCH: Your --

- 1 THE COURT: They produce them here first and we
- 2 worry about the State Courts later.
- 3 MR. FINCH: Your --
- 4 THE COURT: That's my ruling, Mr. Finch.
- 5 MR. FINCH: Your Honor, though, but the -- nobody's
- 6 claim is getting allowed or disallowed, I thought, in this
- 7 case?
- 8 THE COURT: Mr. Finch, it's for estimation purposes.
- 9 They need to produce that proof. Let's just get past it.
- 10 Okay. But, yes, you need to work with the Debtor.
- 11 MR. ESSERMAN: Your Honor, this is Sandy Esserman.
- 12 Can I make a couple quick statements?
- 13 THE COURT: Yes, sir.
- MR. ESSERMAN: As to the X-rays, hopefully those
- 15 will get worked out. I'm not familiar and have not heard from
- 16 any of the firms that I represent as to whether or not X-rays
- 17 have been requested but it would seem to me it would certainly
- 18 go a long way, since the reproduction of an X-ray can be
- 19 expensive, if Grace would offer to pay for any copies that
- 20 would be made because I suspect that people would be very
- 21 reluctant to let loose the only X-ray they have, especially
- 22 when the client may be either ill, inform or deceased and that
- 23 could be a problem. Just sort of previewing that issue.
- 24 The next thing I just wanted to preview was on the
- 25 extension. I have heard from many law firms and to a certain

- 1 extent but very limited, I do agree with Mr. Bernick in this
- 2 sense -- that is, it makes no sense to give, say, a 60-day
- 3 objection, only to get to the end of the 60 days and say, oh,
- 4 by the way, I object to everything that you're seeking and I'm
- 5 not going to give you any additional information. That -- Mr.
- 6 Bernick is correct in that, that doesn't make any sense.
- 7 What I'm hearing from the firms that I represent that have
- 8 large numbers of clients is that it -- they will need an
- 9 additional 60 days to provide information. There may be some
- 10 additional objections -- or not additional. There may be some
- 11 objections that need to be addressed before that time, but for
- 12 the information that they are providing in the questionnaires
- 13 that is going back and giving information in the
- 14 questionnaires, when that time is requested, it's my
- 15 understanding -- and it would only come from me that that would
- 16 -- that time would be necessary to complete the questionnaires,
- 17 objections aside.
- And it may be that we have to address objections sometime
- 19 during the next 30, 45 days or so. But the parties will still
- 20 need that additional time to complete the supplementation of
- 21 their questionnaires.
- 22 THE COURT: Okay.
- 23 MR. ESSERMAN: Just wanted to make sure that was
- 24 clear.
- 25 THE COURT: All right, Mr. Esserman. Well, the only

- 1 day I have -- in fact, I have a half a day between now and the
- 2 December Omnibus that would fit in with the Debtor filing
- 3 objections after November 12th is Tuesday, December the 12th at
- 4 -- I -- we could start at -- was that Virgin Islands early?
- 5 THE CLERK: In November the 12th?
- 6 THE COURT: No, you've got December 5th. I'm sorry.
- 7 Did I say December 12th? I apologize. December 5th. I'm
- 8 looking at the wrong day in the calendar. Tuesday, December
- 9 5th. That was the Virgin Island hearing date?
- 10 THE CLERK: Something was on --
- 11 THE COURT: Morning. I think we could start at 1
- 12 o'clock. So I could give you --
- 13 MR. FINCH: So this would be --
- 14 THE COURT: -- the afternoon.
- MR. FINCH: -- a hearing both on the Motions to
- 16 Compel and the questionnaire and then on the Committee FCR
- 17 Motion to Compel the production of Grace's lawyers' files?
- MR. BERNICK: Wait a minute. I'm sorry, lawyers'
- 19 files?
- 20 MR. FINCH: Well, the -- specifically it's the
- 21 Motion to Compel response to document request 47 and 66, which
- 22 are related to Grace's settled claims. Reasons for settlement.
- 23 MR. BERNICK: Is that right? Yeah, we don't have a
- 24 problem with that.
- MR. FINCH: No, we don't have a problem with --

- 1 MR. BERNICK: But if that's going to be the case, it
- 2 -- well, first of all, I guess the question is whether Your
- 3 Honor, that would be all right to schedule those two matters on
- 4 that day?
- 5 THE COURT: Yes, that's fine. You'll have from 1
- 6 o'clock until we --
- 7 MR. FINCH: Finish.
- 8 THE COURT: -- we finish.
- 9 MR. BERNICK: Then I would go back to Mr. Esserman
- 10 and Mr. Finch as well and say if those matters are going to be
- 11 heard on the 5th of December, we're going to file -- we would
- 12 like to file a motion that tees up the issues on the
- 13 questionnaires and if we're going to do it on that timetable
- 14 basis, and it's going to be, both sides get what they want in
- 15 terms of timing, we need to be able to have people who are
- 16 prepared to tell us that they're actually going to be objecting
- 17 and we don't have to wait to go sift through thousands of
- 18 questionnaires on November the 12th. That's just not fair.
- 19 So, you know, Mr. Esserman represents -- I don't know how many
- 20 -- 10 firms?
- MR. ESSERMAN: Yes.
- 22 MR. BERNICK: Yeah. So, let's have -- let us have
- 23 then -- your clients be prepared within the next week to tell
- 24 us what objections they're going to be standing on, so we can
- 25 file a motion. You all can respond and will be heard on the

- 1 5th of December.
- 2 MR. ESSERMAN: We can certainly try to get as much
- 3 of that information --
- 4 MR. BERNICK: Well, but --
- 5 MR. ESSERMAN: -- as to what objections that these
- 6 firms are still insisting to you during this time frame.
- 7 MR. BERNICK: I appreciate that. I mean, Your
- 8 Honor, our point obviously is that we're prepared to be
- 9 cooperative. Mr. Finch has got a matter that he would like to
- 10 raise on a timely basis. We've got a matter that we would like
- 11 to raise on a timely basis. We're prepared to do the
- 12 scheduling but we need -- we do need folks like Mr. Esserman
- 13 and his clients not to simply be waiting 'til the 12th of
- 14 November to tell us what it is that they're going be objecting
- 15 to.
- 16 If they would give us, you know, what their big objections
- 17 are within a week, we will move to compel and we can proceed.
- 18 We don't want to sit here and then up on December the 5th with
- 19 a bunch of people saying oh, well, gee, you know, it's not
- 20 timely and it's got to shift over to December -- to January --
- 21 only then to go forward on the motions that they haven't even
- 22 filed that relate to us. It's just not appropriate.
- 23 THE COURT: Well, you obviously need to know what
- 24 some of the objections are going to be or you can't very well
- 25 file a Motion to Compel. So --

- 1 MR. BERNICK: Right.
- 2 THE COURT: -- you know --
- 3 MR. BERNICK: We can file the Motion to Compel
- 4 tomorrow and then wait 'til the 12th and then kind of go
- 5 sifting through and finding out who it's going to apply to and
- 6 try to deal with it. It's just kind of silly. We just ought
- 7 to have, with respect to some of these major firms who have
- 8 thousands of claims, what their position is. It's just not
- 9 that hard.
- 10 MR. ESSERMAN: Yeah, I think we will endeavor to try
- 11 and get that information to Mr. Bernick, Your Honor, as to what
- 12 issues may be outstanding so we can try and tee things up on
- 13 December 5th. Once again, notwithstanding that, the major
- 14 firms will need -- I've been informed, 60 days to complete the
- 15 questionnaires regardless. If -- I think maybe at that day we
- 16 can perhaps tee up some of the issues that Mr. Finch raised
- 17 about X-rays also. Although this is the first I've heard of
- 18 that.
- MR. BERNICK: I'd like to propose we take this one
- 20 step at a time. If we're in agreement that we're going to have
- 21 December the 5th as Motions to Compel with respect to document
- 22 request 47 and 60 --
- 23 MR. FINCH: 66.
- 24 MR. BERNICK: -- 60 -- I'm sorry?
- 25 MR. FINCH: 6 -- I think. I'm doing this off of

- 1 memory.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: Well, whatever it is --
- 3 MR. FINCH: But I think it's 47 and 66.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: -- that you mentioned before is fine.
- 5 But we're going to have Motion to Compel and the
- 6 questionnaires, I think that we can probably work out a
- 7 schedule -- Mr. Finch, Mr. Esserman and I -- or Ms. Harding,
- 8 that deals with the briefing on that so that you get those
- 9 briefs in a timely fashion. With respect to the -- Mr.
- 10 Esserman's request that his clients be given by the Court at
- 11 this time a 60-day extension even on the matters that are not
- 12 subject to the objection, we would very vociferously disagree
- 13 with that. There has been eons of time to do that and I think
- 14 it's not appropriate, Your Honor said last time it ought to be
- 15 done in 30 days. 30 days is coming up. This is the very
- 16 reason why there should be a dialogue. We're prepared to reach
- 17 agreements with these people and --
- 18 THE COURT: Well, that's what I think I ordered.
- 19 MR. BERNICK: Yeah.
- 20 THE COURT: What I said is it should be done in 30
- 21 days but I recognized at the same time that there were firms
- 22 who had a huge client base that it would probably take more
- 23 than 30 days to answer these questionnaires and I --
- MR. ESSERMAN: And that's what I'm referring to.
- MR. BERNICK: Well, that is what we ought to be

- 1 talking about instead of asking the Court to grant a two-month
- 2 extension that will just --
- 3 MR. ESSERMAN: I'm not asking the Court to grant a
- 4 two-month extension right now to anything. I'm informing the
- 5 Court as part of the status conference as to where things are
- 6 so people can understand that the law firms are out there
- 7 working on these questionnaires. Initial feedback is that
- 8 they're -- that the major firms with lots of questionnaires to
- 9 respond to are going to need 60 days to complete those
- 10 questionnaires. It's a status conference.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Esserman, can -- are -- as the firms
- 12 get the questionnaires done, are they submitting them to the
- 13 Debtor piecemeal rather than holding them all at one -- to one
- 14 time?
- MR. ESSERMAN: I have no idea, Your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: Okay. Is there a way that we can get
- 17 that done so that as the questionnaires come in, that it can be
- 18 a sliding scale? Because I think part of the --
- MR. ESSERMAN: I think that's a good idea.
- 20 THE COURT: I think part of the problem is the fact
- 21 that the Debtor isn't getting batches of information at a time.
- 22 And when you get everything at one time, it's too hard to
- 23 process. So if we can get the questionnaires submitted to the
- 24 Debtor as they're completed, then I think at least the Debtor
- 25 will be able to start amassing whatever information it wants to

- 1 get from those questionnaires and the time frame may not be so
- 2 onerous, you know, if the Debtor is waiting for 15% of the
- 3 questionnaires for 60 days rather than 100%, that may be
- 4 workable. But if you're waiting for 100% it's not workable,
- 5 so --
- 6 MR. BERNICK: They usually --
- 7 MR. ESSERMAN: No, I agree, Your Honor.
- 8 MR. BERNICK: -- come in at the last day.
- 9 MR. ESSERMAN: That makes perfectly logical sense.
- 10 THE COURT: Okay. So how do I communicate an order
- 11 then to get the questionnaires to the Debtor as they're
- 12 completed -- including the objections. I mean, if what the --
- 13 if what they're -- if what the entities are going to say is
- 14 that they object and they're not going to complete questions X,
- 15 Y and Z, and everything else is finished, then that ought to be
- 16 submitted to the Debtor now. There's no need to wait.
- MR. BERNICK: Yeah. It seems to me that maybe if we
- 18 can call upon recognizing that as has been said repeatedly,
- 19 that the Asbestos Claimants Committee does not actually
- 20 represent the claimants individually, certainly we could ask
- 21 that Counsel for the Committee simply circulate a letter
- 22 reflecting what Your Honor has said to the different law firms.
- 23 That's the best way to get it done and get it done soon.
- MR. FINCH: What, that the -- that questionnaires be
- 25 sent in -- I'm not sure what I mean by --

- 1 MR. BERNICK: That we don't wait -- that all the
- 2 questionnaires don't come in on the date that they're due.
- 3 Instead we get the questionnaires on a steady basis --
- 4 THE COURT: You -- I --
- 5 MR. FINCH: I don't have any --
- 6 MR. ESSERMAN: If the firms --
- 7 MR. FINCH: -- ability to know how -- I mean --
- 8 MR. BERNICK: Well, you don't have to --
- 9 MR. FINCH: All I could do is send a letter saying
- 10 we would suggest to you that you send the questionnaires in
- 11 when you complete batches of them as opposed to waiting and
- 12 holding all of them at the -- when it's the same time.
- 13 THE COURT: No, I think the thing to do is to say
- 14 that, you know, at the end of every business day, every
- 15 questionnaire that's completed should be mailed to the Debtor
- 16 that day, including if, you know, if they're going to be
- 17 objected to, then that fact -- the fact that they're not going
- 18 to answer and that they're objected to should be sent to the
- 19 Debtor.
- 20 Everybody's going to want to make use of this information
- 21 at some point. So let's just get it in and get the information
- 22 done. If the firms can't complete the questionnaire, then they
- 23 won't be sent in at that time. But if they're finished, they
- 24 ought to be sent in. There's no point to hiding this
- 25 information at this point. It's going to become -- come into

- 1 the Debtor anyway. Let's get it done. So --
- 2 MR. BERNICK: With respect to the -- I mean, seems
- 3 to me another solution is simply I could suggest that -- may
- 4 want to write a letter that just says what -- attach the
- 5 transcript, here's what the Court said.
- 6 THE COURT: Why don't you give me an order and I'll
- 7 sign an order that tells people as they get the questionnaires
- 8 done at the end of every business day they're to mail them to
- 9 the Debtor. If it takes an order, honestly, I can't imagine
- 10 that -- I've just never seen a process like this. I can't
- 11 imagine that it takes a Court Order to have somebody send in a
- 12 questionnaire that they're going to answer anyway earlier
- 13 rather than later when it's done.
- 14 MR. ESSERMAN: I don't think it does take a Court
- 15 Order, Your Honor. I think a communication from the Committee
- 16 and -- would be sufficient as to what the Court wants -- that
- 17 is as the questionnaires are done, they're to be turned in on a
- 18 rolling basis.
- 19 THE COURT: Yes, that's really all it takes. I
- 20 don't understand why the Committee can't prepare that type of
- 21 letter and reflect this Court's ruling. But if you can't
- 22 then --
- 23 MR. FINCH: No, I can prepare that letter, Your
- 24 Honor. Unless you're just saying I can't prepare that letter.
- 25 I just can't guarantee that every single day people will be

- 1 stuffing envelopes. All I can do is tell people to comply with
- 2 the Court's Orders and send the materials in on a rolling
- 3 basis. I don't --
- 4 THE COURT: That's fine.
- 5 MR. FINCH: -- know whether some firms might hold --
- 6 you know, wait until they get enough to put in a box and --
- 7 MR. ESSERMAN: I think that'll be -- that should be
- 8 sufficient.
- 9 THE COURT: That's fine.
- 10 MR. BERNICK: With respect to the X-rays, if I can
- 11 suggest to Mr. Esserman, who is effective in this area as in
- 12 all things, that again on behalf of his clients if we could
- 13 have a dialogue -- we're prepared to do it as soon as possible
- 14 -- about the best way to get access to these X-rays without
- 15 causing inconvenience. I'm sure whatever it is that we could
- 16 reach agreement on with Mr. Esserman would be eminently
- 17 satisfactory to all others concerned. But we're prepared to
- 18 have that discussion right away so that we don't wait for, you
- 19 know, a special setting or special hearing to hash it out.
- 20 THE COURT: All right, did --
- 21 MR. ESSERMAN: And that's fine, David. I would like
- 22 to know who have you requested X-rays and how many X-rays --
- MR. BERNICK: Yeah.
- 24 MR. ESSERMAN: -- per law firm.
- 25 MR. BERNICK: We'll get you --

- 1 MR. ESSERMAN: That would be helpful.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: We will get that information to you.
- 3 MR. ESSERMAN: Okay, thank you.
- 4 MR. FINCH: I mean, it may be that what ends up
- 5 happening is you put up -- have like an X-ray repository where
- 6 you gather the X-rays in some place and then they can send
- 7 their B readers there and look at the X-rays and --
- 8 MR. BERNICK: And we're not -- no, no, no --
- 9 THE COURT: That probably -- that may make sense.
- 10 MR. FINCH: That is all --
- MR. BERNICK: Well, if the B readers have got to be
- 12 -- the way that the B readers do their reading is they have
- 13 other jobs and they have other activities and they need to have
- 14 access to them so they're not camping out in some facility
- 15 waiting for the X-rays to show up.
- 16 THE COURT: That may make some sense, Mr. Finch.
- 17 You can talk to Mr. Esserman about how to get this done.
- 18 MR. FINCH: I mean, I have been involved in personal
- 19 injury litigation before where you -- there's been a central
- 20 medical record repository for multiple claimants. And rather
- 21 than shipping, you know --
- MR. BERNICK: We've got a central shipping point. I
- 23 guess the point is not where they're shipped to.
- 24 THE COURT: Well, I think the handling --
- MR. BERNICK: It's where they're reviewed.

- 1 MR. FINCH: No, it's the handling.
- 2 THE COURT: Yes, the handling.
- 3 MR. FINCH: It's the handling and the review --
- 4 THE COURT: The handling and the -- yes.
- 5 MR. FINCH: -- and the doctors come to where the
- 6 records are.
- 7 THE COURT: The handling and the review's the issue.
- 8 I'm certain that you'll be able to work this out. If a central
- 9 repository makes sense, do it that way. If you have to send
- 10 your B readers there, then tell them to take three days off and
- 11 go read X-rays for three days.
- MR. BERNICK: Yeah, well, and then the question will
- 13 be -- and we're prepared to talk about this on any kind of
- 14 basis that makes sense -- we need the date when the X-rays are
- 15 going to be there. And it's got to be fairly soon for this
- 16 process to work. We can't have it coming in dribs and drabs
- 17 and we can't --
- 18 THE COURT: Well, when does your letter ask?
- 19 MR. BERNICK: -- have it be all -- what? 30 days.
- 20 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Within 30 days.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay, so talk to Mr. Esserman about how
- 22 to do it, and Mr. Finch too.
- 23 MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, I don't know -- did you
- 24 have anything else that you wanted to raise?
- MR. FINCH: I don't have anything else. I believe

- 1 Counsel for the Futures rep has brief comments and remarks.
- 2 And I'm --
- 3 THE COURT: All right.
- 4 MR. FINCH: -- on the same train that you are, so --
- 5 MR. BERNICK: Okay. We're all on the 5:15 train.
- 6 THE COURT: I wouldn't plan on that if I were you
- 7 folks. Go ahead.
- 8 MR. MULLADY: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
- 9 THE COURT: Good afternoon.
- 10 MR. MULLADY: Ray Mullady for the Future Claimants
- 11 Representative. This is my first occasion to address the Court
- 12 and I appreciate the opportunity, even if it comes at 4:45 and
- 13 people are trying to make trains. I will be brief.
- But I do want to briefly address the FCR's view of the
- 15 status of things. And where we think this questionnaire
- 16 process and indeed the entire estimation methodology that's
- 17 being advanced by the Debtors is taking us, because it's our
- 18 view, and I believe Mr. Finch shares this view as well, that
- 19 it's taking us to a place where ultimately this is not going to
- 20 be a very helpful process for the Court.
- 21 And I want to just point out a few of the things that we
- 22 are seeing. It's appropriate, I think to point these things
- 23 out to the Court as early indications of where we think we're
- 24 going.
- MR. BERNICK: Your Honor, as a process point again.

- 1 The agenda calls for a status report with respect to the
- 2 personal injury claims -- the asbestos PI claims. It does not
- 3 call for a report on the current observations of current
- 4 Counsel for the FCR and where the --
- 5 THE COURT: Mr. Bernick, I have given the Debtor
- 6 every leeway. Please sit down and let me get through this.
- 7 You want to make your train, I'd like to get off the Bench.
- 8 Mr. Mullady, please proceed.
- 9 MR. MULLADY: Thank you, Your Honor. All right,
- 10 Your Honor, I think we've seen at this point that the Debtor's
- 11 approach is as I said taking us to a place where estimation for
- 12 plan confirmation purposes is not going to be very helpful.
- 13 And why is this so?
- 14 Well, there are two principal problems as we see them.
- 15 Mr. Bernick -- and I've read the prior transcripts -- he likes
- 16 to talk about elephants in the room. There are two mastodons
- 17 that are staring us down in terms of this questionnaire process
- 18 and what the Debtors have advanced here.
- 19 The first is a -- is just the cumbersome nature and the
- 20 glacial pace of this process. I don't need to belabor this
- 21 point. The Court made the observation at the last hearing that
- 22 this has been a tortuous path, one that the Court may not
- 23 repeat again.
- But let's just look at the time line here briefly. It is
- 25 October the 23rd. Estimation reports are due on December the

- 1 1st, a little over a month from now. Your October 12th Order
- 2 on Grace's Motion to Compel requires that supplementation of
- 3 the questionnaires be provided by November the 12th. Three
- 4 days later we're going to have -- we have the bar date. And
- 5 we're going to have Proof of Claim forms streaming in on those.
- 6 Presumably within a week or two after that, Grace will once
- 7 again update the Russ database. Several law firms have
- 8 indicated that they're going to be doing supplementations. Mr.
- 9 Bernick said that he has no idea what those supplementations
- 10 are going to be. A lot of uncertainty there.
- 11 Ultimately this is going to be worked in, we assume, to
- 12 yet another draft of the Russ database. Our experts have
- 13 already been provided several of these draft iterations of the
- 14 Russ database. We wonder if we will ever get a final version.
- 15 And how much time should our experts have to play around with
- 16 draft versions of this database before we get the final one?
- 17 THE COURT: Well, you can't get it until the Debtor
- 18 has it.
- MR. MULLADY: I understand that, Your Honor.
- 20 THE COURT: So --
- MR. MULLADY: It's -- again, it's just our
- 22 observation that the way this process is working is we are
- 23 going to be in the position of having to provide estimation
- 24 reports, having not received even a remotely close to a final
- 25 version of the Russ database until almost the eve of when our

- 1 reports are due and that's a tremendous concern for us.
- 2 The second problem, Your Honor, and certainly not second
- 3 in terms of its seriousness or priority, is just the inherent
- 4 limitation of this questionnaire process in its ability to be
- 5 predictive about what would happen to Grace and its claims and
- 6 ability to resolve claims outside the bankruptcy. That is,
- 7 after all, the purpose of this estimation proceeding. But what
- 8 are we seeing?
- 9 Let's just look at a couple examples of where this process
- 10 does or does not provide complete information. Mr. Bernick
- 11 said in Court on September 11 and then again on September the
- 12 26th that Waters and Kraus, which filed questionnaires on
- 13 behalf of about 400 people, identified only one mesothelioma
- 14 claimant. And the rest did not have any recognized disease, is
- 15 what he said. Well, Russ database shows the same thing -- one
- 16 mesothelioma.
- 17 In fact, though, of the Waters and Kraus claimants, our
- 18 information is 116 have had -- have or have had mesothelioma
- 19 and another 150 are lung cancer claimants. Now, anyone could
- 20 have told this or made this determination within about five
- 21 minutes by looking at the attachments to the questionnaires.
- 22 But under Russ protocol, if the box isn't checked, the disease
- 23 diagnosis isn't made and it's as if the disease isn't there.
- Now, we don't think this is a defensible position for
- 25 Grace to take. And we suspect that sooner or later, Russ is

- 1 going to figure out that the Waters and Kraus claimants have
- 2 mesothelioma or lung cancers. But it's an indication, at least
- 3 at this point, that the iterations of the Russ database that we
- 4 are getting are worthless.
- 5 There's another issue and I can just point to the Court as
- 6 just another example. There's a firm, Whites & Luxembourg, had
- 7 a processing deal with Grace. There are some 12 to 15,000
- 8 Whites & Luxembourg clients that are not subject to the Bar
- 9 Order, because they don't have settled claims under the Bar
- 10 Order. And they don't have non-settled claims under the Bar
- 11 Order. Now, for the FCR's purposes, we know these claims are
- 12 there. We know they're future claims. And they'll have to be
- 13 evaluated and certainly our experts will take those into
- 14 account.
- But it's again another piece of information -- and not an
- 16 insubstantial one that is not captured within the information
- 17 that this questionnaire is purporting to provide.
- 18 THE COURT: I thought the only group of claimants
- 19 excused from the Bar Date Order were the settled claims?
- 20 MR. BERNICK: That's correct. Or -- from the Bar
- 21 Date Order --
- 22 MR. MULLADY: Well --
- MR. BERNICK: -- the settled claims --
- 24 THE COURT: Yes.
- 25 MR. BERNICK: -- have to submit a Proof of Claim --

- 1 THE COURT: Different claim.
- 2 MR. BERNICK: -- for settled claim --
- 3 THE COURT: Yes.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: -- by the bar date. So they already
- 5 had to proceed.
- 6 THE COURT: So why aren't the Whites & Luxembourg
- 7 claims in?
- 8 MR. BERNICK: They should be.
- 9 MR. MULLADY: No, Your Honor --
- 10 MR. ESSERMAN: They're not.
- 11 MR. FINCH: These are people who haven't -- who
- 12 never presented a claim to Grace pre-petition. They didn't sue
- 13 Grace pre-petition --
- 14 THE COURT: Oh.
- MR. MULLADY: -- because they had a processing deal.
- 16 MR. FINCH: -- they had a processing deal.
- 17 THE COURT: Oh, so they're future claims.
- 18 MR. FINCH: They had -- they're future claims.
- MR. MULLADY: They're futures.
- 20 MR. FINCH: But they're future claims that --
- MR. BERNICK: Well, that's fine.
- 22 MR. FINCH: -- you know they exist.
- 23 THE COURT: All right.
- MR. FINCH: It's 12 to 15,000 claimants. It's just
- 25 that the questionnaire's not going to pick them up.

- 1 THE COURT: Well, they're not going to be in the
- 2 Russ database, if they're future claims and the Russ database
- 3 is supposed to cover present claims.
- 4 MR. FINCH: No, they won't be in the Russ.
- 5 THE COURT: Right.
- 6 MR. ESSERMAN: Your Honor -- just to clarify this.
- 7 Basically the only people that submitted Proofs of Claim are
- 8 those people who'd sued Grace in the tort system.
- 9 THE COURT: Right, that's --
- 10 MR. ESSERMAN: -- pre-petition. If you didn't sue
- 11 Grace pre-petition but had a claim, you had to file a Proof of
- 12 Claim.
- 13 THE COURT: Right. That's what the bar date --
- 14 that's what the Debtor asked for for the bar date --
- 15 MR. ESSERMAN: Correct.
- 16 THE COURT: -- so that it had a finite date as to
- 17 which to determine for its estimation purposes the universe.
- 18 MR. ESSERMAN: Yes.
- 19 THE COURT: Yes. So those claims won't be in the
- 20 Russ database.
- 21 MR. MULLADY: It's a minor point, Your Honor.
- 22 They're future claimants. We know about them. Again, just
- 23 another example of what's not captured in the questionnaire.
- 24 And another point, Your Honor, is that, you know, the
- 25 perception is coming through pretty clearly to us that the

- 1 Debtor's view is that these questionnaire responses, when fully
- 2 provided and vetted by their experts, that that response is
- 3 really the trial-ready claim of that individual claimant. And
- 4 this is the case that we would be defending in Court.
- 5 These are the data points on which we would have defenses.
- 6 We'd be able to respond to this. They're nothing but --
- 7 nothing of the sort, Your Honor. These are not trial-ready
- 8 claims. We -- I'm putting up for the Court to -- see if we can
- 9 get this focused in.
- 10 THE COURT: I'm not going to be able to read that
- 11 because of the highlighting. So you'll have to read it to me.
- 12 MR. MULLADY: I'd be happy to, Your Honor. We are
- 13 serving -- we have served some requests for admissions to Grace
- 14 to have them concede what we think are some fairly unassailable
- 15 propositions about what these personal injury questionnaires
- 16 cover and what they don't.
- 17 And we've asked, in responding to the Grace asbestos
- 18 personal injury questionnaire, have asked them to admit that an
- 19 individual asbestos personal injury claimant was not required
- 20 to identify all factual testimony, expert witness testimony or
- 21 other evidence that he or she might seek to introduce into
- 22 evidence in a trial against Grace involving his or her
- 23 individual personal injury claim.
- Obviously, the questionnaire doesn't go there. Nor does
- 25 it ask the claimant or require him to gather information that

- 1 was not yet available, obviously. Nor does the questionnaire
- 2 require a claimant to identify all expert witnesses who may be
- 3 called to testify on his or her behalf in a trial against
- 4 Grace. And finally, it doesn't -- the questionnaire doesn't
- 5 require any claimant to identify all fact witnesses who may be
- 6 called upon to testify on his or her behalf in a trial against
- 7 Grace.
- 8 So at the end of the day, you know, we're going through
- 9 this process. It's very cumbersome. It's very time-consuming.
- 10 It has pushed the dates out quite far. And what we're going to
- 11 have in our view -- the sum total of this is a microscopically
- 12 small glimpse at a very small number of claims that Grace will
- 13 take and extrapolate into a sum total of what it believes its
- 14 exposure is -- it's artificial. We will have a lot more to say
- 15 about this in terms of Daubert motions practice and otherwise
- 16 but these are the concerns that the FCR has at this time.
- 17 THE COURT: Well, I think the FCR hasn't exactly
- 18 expressed those concerns in that format, but the -- I mean,
- 19 that is, I think what the positions of the parties on the other
- 20 side -- from Grace -- have been contending all along -- that
- 21 Grace wants to do this trial one way and they want to do it
- 22 another. And I finally couldn't get anybody to agree, so I
- 23 said, fine, Grace'll do it its way. You do it your way. And
- 24 I'll decide who wins and who loses. So okay?
- MR. MULLADY: And there we are.

- 1 THE COURT: Okay.
- 2 MR. MULLADY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: There we are.
- 4 MR. BERNICK: Just as a factual matter, Your Honor,
- 5 the Waters and Kraus citation was interesting because our point
- 6 about Waters and Kraus is you took a look at the questionnaire,
- 7 you couldn't tell anything -- he hasn't filled anything out.
- 8 Now apparently they went back or somebody went back and did
- 9 what Waters and Kraus should have done, which is go back to
- 10 their own medical records and tell us in the box what the
- 11 disease being claimed was.
- 12 They hadn't done it. Waters and Kraus hadn't done it.
- 13 And Your Honor then ordered them in that hearing that Counsel's
- 14 talking about to check the box. And when he talks about the
- 15 fact that the box wasn't checked that was the very problem
- 16 that's now been cured because Your Honor has ordered them to
- 17 check the box and then I'm sure Russ will pick it up. So I
- 18 don't know what the point of that was.
- 19 With respect to Mr. -- the Whites and Luxembourg's
- 20 processing deal, we're very familiar with that deal. That's
- 21 been alleged in other cases. It's not been found to be upheld
- 22 in other cases. In any event it's an irrelevance because the
- 23 sample is what the sample is. Presumably, if there's a history
- 24 of some kind of processing deal, that'll be something that can
- 25 be incorporated into the analysis. All the requests for

- 1 admission about trial-ready claims, I think Your Honor --
- 2 actually these are overstatements about what the facts actually
- 3 are.
- 4 But I think Your Honor has well recognized that this is
- 5 something that will be litigated as the case proceeds. I
- 6 really believe that if the Futures Representative in this case
- 7 could provide a process here or assistance to help us get the
- 8 data that we need -- Your Honor has said we're going to get the
- 9 data. So if the Futures Representative could figure out ways
- 10 to help us get the data so that we can make the process less
- 11 cumbersome, that'd be terrific.
- But I understand that their position is that they're going
- 13 to stand by the current claimants in the case. And we'll have
- 14 to then also pursue -- whether that's what this futures
- 15 representative has done in all cases, because there's an
- 16 inconsistency with respect how Mr. Austern has regarded non-
- 17 malignant kinds in particular, depending upon what case he's
- 18 in. But that's for another day.
- 19 THE COURT: Okay. That part is so far off the
- 20 beaten path for this subject and I'm just striking the last
- 21 comment from the record. I don't want any responses to it.
- 22 I'm just striking it. Now, with respect to the Futures Claims
- 23 Representative position, I don't think you're asking me for
- 24 anything. I'm just simply hearing your report. Okay. Does
- 25 anybody else have any reports that you wish to make? Is that

148 the end of the agenda? Okay. So we're on for December the 5th at 1 o'clock in Pittsburgh? 3 MS. HARDING: Yes, Your Honor. 4 MR. BERNICK: Thank you, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right, and then the Omnibus is 5 November 20. Okay. Thank you. We're adjourned. 6 7 ALL: Thank you, Your Honor. 8 (Court adjourned) 9 10 CERTIFICATION 11 I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-13 entitled matter. 14 Lewis Parham 15 11/2/06 16 17 Signature of Transcriber Date